



# THE GUIDON

1993-1994



# THE SOUTH CAROLINA CORPS OF CADETS 1993 - 1994



# 1993-1994 GUIDON STAFF

*Editor-in-Chief*..... Oscar K. Diano

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# TABLE OF CONTENTS

- I. Welcome and Opening
- II. History of The Citadel
- III. Customs and Traditions
- IV. The Campus
- V. Academic Departments, Library, Archives, and Museum
- VI. Student Support Services
- VII. Athletics
- VIII. Activities, Honors & Awards, and Off-Campus Attractions
- IX. Information for the Class of 1997

To the Class of 1997,

Welcome, Class of 1997. Congratulations on choosing this fine institution to further your education. The next four years will undoubtedly be the toughest of your life, but it rewards like no other. Your fourth-class year will be the most trying of the four. Adjusting to an environment where duty, honor and self-motivation are the action words takes time, but have faith—success is only nine months away.

Starting off your first year on the right foot is essential. Memorizing the knob knowledge section, especially the Cadet Prayer, will do a lot towards getting you moving in the right direction. Throughout this first year you will form friendships with your classmates that will last a lifetime. It is the fourth-class year that sets our institution apart from all others. The Citadel provides a unique experience to shape and mold you to the standards of a Citadel man. Congratulations once again on your choice of college and good luck in all your endeavors for the up and coming years.

Oscar F. K. Diano, Class of 1994  
Editor -in-Chief, *The Guidon*

## PRESIDENT'S MESSAGE



Congratulations on accepting the challenge of becoming a Citadel Man. As your journey here takes you from the Fourth Class year through graduation, you will be richly rewarded during your college experience.

Some 39 years ago, I reached the same decision you have made. At this stage of my life, I am constantly reminded that it was the single most important decision to make. I am convinced and confidently state that The Citadel experience will cause you to realize your potential greater than any other available college opportunity. The success of Citadel men is no mystery. It results from the benefits of a well-rounded education which develops cadets academically, morally, spiritually and physically; all within a framework of a demanding, strict, disciplined military environment. This experience builds character and self-confidence, instills integrity and honor. The Citadel refers to it as developing the "Whole Man," that which you will become if you complete the challenge before you...a "Citadel Man."

Your journey here will not be easy. Nothing in life worth pursuing is. Everything we embody requires sacrifice and dedication. You may question, from time to time, your willingness to continue. Never relinquish your purpose for being here. When you have succeeded, you will know your sacrifices justified your efforts.

Woodrow Wilson in 1907 was quoted as follows:

*"We live in an age disturbed, confused, bewildered, afraid of its own forces, in search not merely of its road but even its direction. There are many voices of counsel, but few voices of vision; there is much excitement and feverish activity, but little concert of thoughtful purpose. We are distressed by your own ungoverned, undirected energies and do many things, but nothing long. It is our duty to find ourselves."*

Here at The Citadel, you will find yourself. I have a vested interest in your success. Together with you and your class, the Class of 1997, we will realize our greatest expectations for personal and professional growth and provide the voices of vision.

Claudius E. Watts III  
Lieutenant General, USAF, Retired  
President

**Claudius E. Watts III**  
**Lieutenant General, U.S. Air Force, Retired**  
**President**  
**of**  
**The Citadel**

Claudius E. "Bud" Watts III, born September 22, 1936, in Bennettsville, South Carolina, was raised in nearby Cheraw. He graduated from The Citadel in Charleston, South Carolina, where he received his bachelor of arts degree in political science and was commissioned a second lieutenant in the United States Air Force. While at The Citadel, Watts earned Gold Stars for academic excellence each semester during his four years as a cadet and served as a member of the Round Table and the Presidential Advisory Committee. He was a Distinguished Military Student, a selectee for the 1958 Edition of Who's Who Among Students in American Universities and Colleges, chairman of the Honor Committee, first sergeant of the Summerall Guards, and, in his senior year, commander of the Third Battalion with rank as cadet lieutenant colonel. Following graduation, Watts attended the London (England) School of Economics and Political Science as a Fulbright Scholar.

He completed pilot training in 1960 at Craig Air Force Base, Alabama, and was assigned to the 17th Air Transport Squadron, Charleston Air Force Base, Charleston, S.C. Watts left Charleston in 1965 to attend Stanford



University Graduate School of Business earning a master's in business administration.

General Watts served in Southeast Asia from December 1967 until December 1968 with the 12th Special Operations Squadron in Vietnam. As a member of that unit, he flew 276 combat missions.

Returning to the United States, Watts served three years as a tactical air intelligence officer, then as chief of the Programs Division, Directorate of Plans and Programs, office of the Deputy Chief of Staff for Intelligence, Headquarters Tactical Air Command, Langley Air Force Base, Virginia. In 1972, he graduated from the Army Command and General Staff College at Fort Leavenworth, Kansas, and assigned to the Directorate of Doctrine and Concepts, Office of the Deputy Chief of Staff for Plans and Operations, Headquarters, U.S. Air Force, Washington, D.C.

Transferred in 1976 to Andrews Air Force Base, Maryland, he reported for duty with the 89th Military Airlift Wing's 1402nd Military Airlift Squadron as chief of operations and training. He completed the National War College in 1978 and became assistant deputy commander for operations and later, commander of the 438th Military Airlift Group, McGuire Air Force Base, New Jersey.

From July 1980 until March 1982, Watts served as commander of the 63rd Military Airlift Wing, Norton Air Force Base, California. He was assigned to Headquarters, Military Airlift Command, Scott Air Force

Base, Illinois, first as Assistant Deputy Chief of Staff for Plans and then as Deputy Chief of Staff for Plans. During this time, he completed Harvard University's Program for Senior Managers in Government. He returned to Washington during September 1984 where he served as Director of Budget at Air Force Headquarters until mid-1985.

During June 1985, Watts was named Senior Military Assistant to the Deputy Secretary of Defense. November 1986, he assumed the position of Comptroller of the Air Force. He was promoted to the rank of lieutenant general December 1, 1986, and remained Comptroller until his retirement from active duty September 1, 1989.

General Watts is a command pilot with more than 7,000 flying hours. His 44 awards and decorations include: the Defense Distinguished Service Medal, Air Force Distinguished Service Medal, two awards of the Legion of Merit, the Distinguished Flying Cross with two oak leaf clusters, eleven Air Medals, the Vietnamese Service Medal with two service stars, and the Republic of Vietnam Gallantry Cross with Palm.

General Watts was named the 17th president of The Citadel June 23, 1989, and reported for duty August 16, 1989.

In the Spring of 1992, Watts was named to the NCAA Council—the governing body of the National Collegiate Athletic Association—and he currently serves on the NCAA Ad Hoc Committee to Study Enforce-

ment Issues. October 1992, he was appointed as the Council representative on the Academic Requirements Committee. He retains a relationship with Stanford University as a member of the Advisory Council to the Graduate School of Business, and he is a member of the Board of Visitors for the Air University, Montgomery, Alabama; the Defense Systems Management College, Ft. Belvoir, Virginia; and the audit committee for the National Headquarters of the Air Force Association.

Watts is former chairman of the Council of College Presidents in South Carolina (1991-92) and serves on the Board of Trustees of the Palmetto Partnership: The Foundations for Drug Abuse Prevention. He is chairman of the Marion Square Commission which manages and controls the historic site of The Citadel's original campus for the city of Charleston, and is former chairman of the Trident United Way College and Health Division. He is also a member of numerous other professional and civic organizations.

General Watts is married to the former Jane Sims of Marianna, Florida. They have two children, Claudius E. Watts IV, Citadel Class of 1983 and Patti W. Heck. Watts' late father, Elmer "Tug" Watts Jr. of Cheraw, South Carolina, was graduated from The Citadel in 1932.

# **VICE PRESIDENT FOR ACADEMIC AFFAIRS AND DEAN OF THE COLLEGE'S MESSAGE**



As you enter The Citadel this August, you will face challenges and opportunities which, if seized, will profoundly affect your intellectual growth and maturity. The lifestyle at The Citadel is purposefully not easy. The demands on you will be many, and contrary to what you will think as a fourth classman, they will increase over your four years

at The Citadel. Our philosophy of education is that self-exploration, self-discovery, and leadership training best occur within a structured, disciplined environment.

While there will be many interests (academic, athletic, military, and social) competing for your attention, you must keep in mind your purpose in attending The Citadel: to receive a first-class education. Thus your first priority should always be clear, and in order to pursue that goal and to take advantage of all that The Citadel offers, you must learn to manage your time

wisely and efficiently. If you find yourself slipping, do not hesitate to seek assistance. Your professors, your faculty advisor, and those in your cadet chain-of-command all are willing and eager to help. They cannot, however, read your mind; you must take the initiative to seek aid.

You have elected to take that less traveled and more difficult road so eloquently described by the noted poet, Robert Frost, and, like him, you will discover it makes all the difference. I congratulate you!

R. Clifton Poole  
Brigadier General  
Vice President for Academic Affairs  
and Dean of the College



# COMMANDANT'S MESSAGE

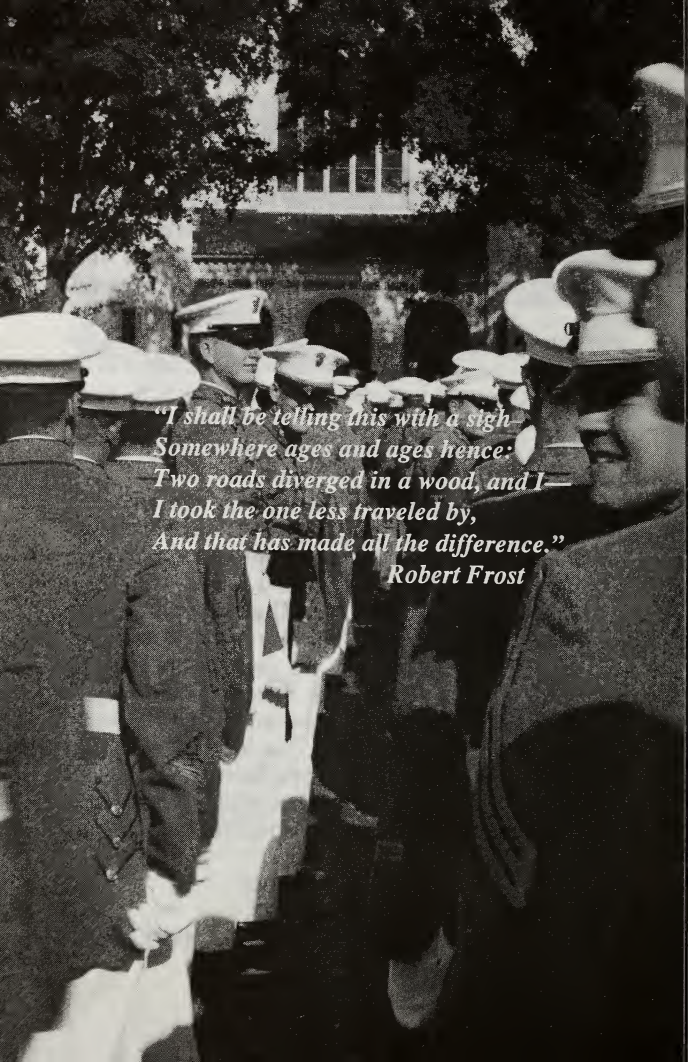


Congratulations on your decision to attend The Citadel. This decision carries with it an understanding that The Citadel is unique. The Citadel will challenge each of you mentally, physically and emotionally so that each of you will grow stronger and understand yourself completely. Leadership excellence is based on this understanding. The four dimensions of a cadet's character development include intellectual, physical, spiritual and military. The Citadel "whole man" philosophy serves as objective for the balanced development of each cadet.

The military environment at The Citadel is the foundation for developing esprit de corps and self discipline. The standards for cadet behavior are clearly outlined in the *Blue Book* (cadet regulations), *The Guidon*, and the *Honor Manual*. These documents must be thoroughly understood by every fourth classman.

The fourth class year is the most demanding and rewarding year at The Citadel. Your decision to attend The Citadel indicated that you are a cut above the average high school graduate. You must now commit yourself to not only completing the fourth class year, but excelling at each of the dimensions of the "whole man". Again, congratulations on your decision to become a "Citadel Man."

Roy F. Zinser  
Colonel USA  
PMS/Commandant of Cadets



*"I shall be telling this with a sigh—  
Somewhere ages and ages hence:  
Two roads diverged in a wood, and I—  
I took the one less traveled by,  
And that has made all the difference."*

*Robert Frost*

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Mrs. Vera Mims .....	<i>Canteen Services</i>
Mr. Gerald A. Murray .....	<i>Tailor Shop</i>
Mr. Joe Stricklin .....	<i>Print Shop</i>
Mr. Bill Zemba .....	<i>Dining Services</i>

## **THE MISSION OF THE CITADEL**

The primary mission of The Citadel, The Military College of South Carolina, is to educate male undergraduates as members of the South Carolina Corps of Cadets and to prepare them for post-graduate positions of leadership through academic programs of recognized excellence supported by the best features of a disciplined military environment. It is also the mission of The Citadel to serve the citizens of the Low Country and the state of South Carolina through its Evening College, graduate programs, and a broad range of non-instructional activities and services.

The Citadel provides a quality education through extensive grounding in liberal arts and sciences in a military college atmosphere which challenges students, faculty, and staff to achieve excellence. The College will continue to emphasize undergraduate education through a wide range of baccalaureate degree programs in the humanities, social and natural sciences, and several professional fields. It promotes an environment which nourishes innovative teaching, inspires students to learn, stimulates research and inquiry, and strengthens intellectual and personal relationships between students and teachers. The Citadel produces graduates who (a) have insight into the fundamental issues, ideas, and values of importance to a society; (b) can apply such insights toward understanding current issues and problems in a regional, national, and global context; (c) have

understanding of the methodological skills needed to gather and analyze information; (d) possess both critical and creative thinking abilities; (e) have effective communication skills; (f) can apply abstract concepts to concrete situations; (g) can make decisions based on a clear, well developed value structure; and (h) demonstrate an intellectual curiosity and discipline consistent with an embrace of lifelong learning.

The Citadel links students, faculty, and staff together in a special community. It joins military and academic spheres into a common realm, at the same time striving to maintain between the two a balance to nourish and enrich the personal, professional, and educational growth of each individual. This sense of community is fostered further by engaging faculty, staff, alumni, and friends in advancing the interests of The College and by observing high standards of social responsibility, including equal employment opportunity and affirmative action.

The Citadel supports equality of opportunity and freedom of choice within a diverse system of higher education through which each student can reach his or her educational objectives. In accomplishing its mission, The Citadel is guided by the following goals:

- a. to maintain and strengthen the unique military framework and environment of the college in its service to state and nation;
- b. to meet the needs of the South Carolina Low Country in terms of institution, public service,

- and research;
- c. to enhance the intellectual atmosphere and learning environment for students, faculty, and staff;
  - d. to provide the support, environment, and resources for the economic, intellectual, and professional advancement of the faculty and staff;
  - e. to establish institutional mechanisms to meet requirements of the Southern Association of Colleges and Schools and the South Carolina Commission on Higher Education for long-range strategic planning and assessment;
  - f. to achieve excellence in all academic, extra-curricular, and intercollegiate programs.



# **THE PURPOSE OF THE CADET SYSTEM**

The purpose of the cadet system at The Citadel is to develop and graduate the “whole man.”

The Citadel System is the completeness with which it matures, refines, trains and schools the totality of a young man’s character. This finely balanced process is called the “whole man” concept. During four years, cadets will be developed academically, physically, militarily, and spiritually.

## **The Alma Mater**

Oh Citadel we sing thy fame  
For all the world to hear,  
And in the paths our fathers showed us  
Follow without fear.  
Peace and Honor, God and Country,  
We will fight for thee.  
Oh Citadel, we praise thee now  
And in the Eternity.

Oh Citadel, though strife surrounds us,  
We will ever be  
Full conscious of the benefits  
That we derive from thee.  
Stand forever, yielding never  
To the tyrant's Hell  
We'll never cease our struggles for  
Our mighty Citadel.

(Cadet A. Preston Price, '43)

## **The Cadet Prayer**

Almighty God, the source of light and strength, we implore Thy blessing on this our beloved institution, that it may continue true to its high purposes.

Guide and strengthen those upon whom rests the authority of government; enlighten with wisdom those who teach and those who learn; and grant to all of us that through sound learning and firm leadership, we may prove ourselves worthy citizens of our country, devoted to truth, given to unselfish service, loyal to every obligation of life and above all to Thee.

Preserve us faithful to the ideals of The Citadel, sincere in fellowship, unswerving in duty, finding joy in purity, and confidence through a steadfast faith.

Grant to each one of us, in his own life, an humble heart, a steadfast purpose, and a joyful hope, with a readiness to endure hardship and suffer if need be, that truth may prevail among us and that Thy will may be done on earth. \*Through Jesus Christ, Our Lord. Amen.

(Composed for the Centennial  
by Bishop Albert S. Thomas, Ret'd.,  
First Honor Graduate, Class of 1892)

(\*—optional for non-christians)

## **The Citadel Code**

To revere God, love my country, and be loyal to The Citadel. To be faithful, honest, and sincere in every act and purpose and to know that honorable failure is better than success by unfairness or cheating.

To perform every duty with fidelity and conscientiousness and to make duty my watchword.

To obey all orders and regulations of The Citadel and of proper authority.

To refrain from intoxicants, narcotics, licentiousness, profanity, vulgarity, disorder, and anything that might subject me to reproach or censure within or without the college.

To be diligent in my academic studies and in my military training.

To do nothing inconsistent with my status as a cadet and gentleman.

To take pride in my uniform and in the noble traditions of the college and never do anything that would bring discredit to them.

To be courteous and gentlemanly in my deportment, bearing, and speech, and to exhibit good manners on all occasions.

To cultivate dignity, poise, affability, and a quiet and firm demeanor.

To make friends with refined, cultivated, and intellectual people.

To improve my mind by reading and participation

in intellectual and cultural activities.

To keep my body healthy and strong by physical exercise and participation in many sports.

To be worthy of the sacrifices of my parents, the generosity of the state, and the efforts of all who teach and all who administer the college in order that I might receive an education and to recognize my obligation to them.

To make the college better by reason of my being a cadet.

To resolve to carry its standards into my future career and to place right above gain and a reputation for integrity above power.

To remember always that the honor of being a "Citadel man" imposes upon me a corresponding obligation to live up to this code.

The foregoing code is earnestly commended to all cadets as an interpretation of the ideals of The Citadel.

Written by Gen. Charles P. Summerall,  
President, 1931-1953

# **Honor**

The development of character and integrity in the members of the Corps of Cadets is a basic objective of The Citadel. The Cadet Honor Code and System are recognized as the means through which this objective is attained. The Honor Manual explains the details of the Honor System. Each cadet is obligated to abide by The Honor Code.

## **THE HONOR SYSTEM OF THE CORPS OF CADETS**

In a world of changing and declining moral values, one trait distinguishes men one from the other more clearly than race, creed, or color—honor. Today, more than at any other time in history, the destiny of the world rests on the high hope we take from the honorable men among us.

Not completely definable and often intangible, honor feeds the spirit and soul of him who takes it as his way of life. The man who speaks no untruth and does not steal the work of another's mind or hand gives and receives benefit beyond measure.

Honor cannot be enforced by threat or punishment. It must be freely embraced and treasured, not for the material benefits which it inevitably brings but for the consequent deep inner peace.



The Citadel has one of the strongest and most stringent honor systems in the United States. At many other institutions, honor systems have not worked. Honor is here at The Citadel. Those activities of your past life that were less than honorable must be forgotten. Habits and actions that would in any way compromise the honor of The Citadel and your personal honor must be remedied prior to entering the gates of The Citadel. Honor must be accepted by all. Those individuals who remain indifferent to the Honor System will be asked to resign from The Citadel. The penalty for an honor violation is harsh, but the reasoning behind the honor code is sound. Honor cannot be measured in degrees. One is an honorable man or he is not. In our society today, honor has become an even more treasured asset as we witness politicians and other respected leaders participating in less than honorable activities. Valuable is the man who remains stern and strong with honor as his guide; respect and self-fulfillment will be his rewards. The concept of honor is meant to be carried away with The Citadel man after graduation. Situations arise when truthful statements and honorable actions may be depended on by those individuals whose very lives may be at stake. Seek honor and make it your creed. Your alma mater will give you many rewards if you measure up to her stern standards-a fine education, a healthy body, and lifelong friends. But her greatest reward is reserved for those among you for whom The Citadel and honor shall be synonymous.

## **THE HONOR CODE**

The Honor Code is a code of, by, and for the Corps of Cadets. It states that a cadet does not lie, cheat, or steal, nor tolerate those who do. The purpose of The Honor System is to maintain honor and integrity within the Corps. There are only four violations of the Honor Code:

I. Lying: Making a false statement. An official statement is defined as a statement, written or oral, made to a commissioned officer of the staff or faculty of the college, a member of the guard, or any cadet required in turn to use the statement as a basis for an official report in any form.

II. Cheating: Receiving or giving aid on a test or examination. Plagiarism is also a violation of the Honor Code.

III. Stealing: Taking without authority personal, government, or college property.

IV. Failure to Report a Violation of the Code. Failure to report a case of lying, cheating, or stealing as defined above to the Honor Committee authorities.

## **THE HONOR COMMITTEE**

An Honor Committee of first classmen is elected by the Corps of Cadets—two from each company and one from each battalion. All reports of violations of the Honor Code, investigations thereof, and the proceedings of any trials held will be kept confidential by members of the Honor Committee. The Honor Committee shall have the following duties:

1. To sit as members of the Honor Court and to try all cases which involve violations of the Honor Code.

2. To prepare and keep current an “honor manual” summarizing the values and regulations governing its activities.

3. To keep the Corps informed of new interpretations of the code, to explain such interpretations, and by timely and continuing announcements to insure that all have a thorough understanding of the Honor System.

4. To re-orient and refresh the three upper classes on the Honor System at the beginning of each academic year.

5. To orient and instruct the new fourth class in the principles, purposes, and practices of the Honor System.

## THE HONOR COURT

1. *The Honor Court*: For the trial of such cases as are authorized to come before it, the honor committee, except such members as may be disqualified, shall function as an honor court. The honor court shall be the sole and final agency for determining whether a cadet has violated the honor code. Decisions may not be appealed to the honor court.

2. *Composition of the Honor Court for Trial Purposes*: For the trial of such cases as may be brought before it, the honor court shall consist of 10 members drawn from the honor committee or a substitute classmate. In case of leniency, the chairman will abstain to avoid the possibility of tie.

3. *Members Disqualified*: The accuser, the accused, investigating officers, and any members of the court challenged for cause by the accused and sustained by members of the court in the case to be tried are disqualified from sitting on the court.

For further information see *Honor Manual* p. 7.

# THE HISTORY OF THE CITADEL

The very name "The Citadel" evokes visions of military might and power, and indeed even before the formal opening of the Military Academy of South Carolina, The Citadel represented a force for protection and strength. In December 1822 the legislature of the State of South Carolina passed an act to establish a protective force in Charleston to occupy a building previously used for tobacco inspection.

In 1833, a similar law was passed which established "The Arsenal" in Columbia for a similar purpose.

In November 1842 Governor J. P. Richardson presented a convincing argument for combining the military duties of the guards in The Arsenal and The Citadel with a system of education for the poor but deserving boys of the state. On December 20, 1842 the legislature passed a law establishing a Board of Visitors for the two schools and on March 20, 1843 the two schools began operation. General James Jones was the first chairman of the Board of Visitors and to him must go much of the credit for channeling The Citadel and Arsenal achievements into the path they were to follow. He decided to provide The Citadel and The Arsenal students with a military education which would provide them with the training needed in time of conflict, but which would also provide knowledge in the practical arts and sciences for service as citizens in time of peace.

The Arsenal became a subsidiary school which took only first-year students and The Citadel continued as a four-year college.

The academic year began on New Year's Day, and commencement exercises were held in late November of each year. The first commencement was in 1846 at which time six men graduated, and Charles C. Tew became the "first honor graduate". The graduation was held in the midst of the excitement just prior to the beginning of the Mexican War. The "Palmetto Regiment," a volunteer regiment of South Carolina troops, arrived on campus and was promptly trained for battle by Citadel Cadets. Later, these cadet-trained soldiers distinguished themselves in the campaigns south of the Rio Grande. The Palmetto Regiment's flag, which was first introduced at The Citadel, was the first to fly over Mexico City.

During the antebellum period, several expansion measures to improve cadet barracks were incorporated. Yellow fever menaced the Corps, on five separate occasions - 1843, 1849, 1852, 1854, and 1856. Discipline and academic requirements were strict during this period to ensure an elite product for the young institution. Of the 550 boys who attended The Citadel and The Arsenal during the first decade, 22 percent failed and 20 percent were dismissed for misconduct. But The Citadel continued to grow in size and influence until 1865.

It was Citadel cadets who manned the cannon which fired the first shot of the War Between the States.



On January 9, 1861, a battery of four guns manned by Citadel cadets under the command of Major P. F. Stevens opened fire upon the supply ship "Star of the West," preventing it from supplying Fort Sumter. Cadet G. E. Haynesworth pulled the lanyard on the first gun, and Cadet S. B. Pickens fired the second shot. After taking heavy fire, the ship turned about and put out to sea.

This was the first of eight occasions that The Citadel was called upon to defend Charleston or South Carolina. The pike on the regimental colors carries the following battle streamers:

1. Star of the West, January 9, 1861
2. Wappoo Cut, November 1861
3. James Island, June 1862
4. Charleston and Vicinity, July to October 1863
5. James Island, June 1864
6. Tulifinny, December 1864
7. James Island, December 1864 to February, 1865
8. Williamston, May 1, 1865
9. Confederate States Army

The Citadel fought in eight engagements and The Arsenal in four, but they fought together in only one, the Battle of Tulifinny, in which they joined forces to delay the battle-hardened troops of Sherman 10 days while the city of Savannah was evacuated.

Several occasions of actual fighting with the

enemy and prolonged picket duty in defense of Charleston took a toll within the Corps. Cadet J. B. Paterson was mortally wounded on December 7, 1864, at the Battle of Tulifinny, and Cadets R. F. Nichols, J. Culbreath, C. O. Buck, T. A. Johnson, and R. Nobel died from diseases induced by the exposure and hardship of service.

In addition to the organized service by the Cadet Corps, cadets from The Citadel and The Arsenal formed a "Cadet Company" which joined Wade Hampton and received several citations for gallantry during its four years of service.

Of the 224 alumni living at the time of the Civil War, 193 wore the Confederate gray, all but 20 as commissioned officers and four as generals. Sixty-seven were killed in battle.

Then followed 17 years of military occupation when The Citadel served as occupation headquarters for Union troops. During this period, the college suffered burning and looting so that only a shell remained when it was returned to South Carolina in 1882. During Sherman's capture of Columbia, The Arsenal had been entirely destroyed by fire. When The Citadel reopened on October 2, 1882, it was a much different institution from the one begun in 1842.

No longer was it necessary to guard munitions, and there no longer were military duties to perform. The first superintendent under the new regime, Col. J. P. Thomas, was determined to reinstate the same military

system which had made The Citadel distinctive. He brought back the traditional discipline into the codes and structure of cadet life. This tradition was vividly exemplified four years later when Cadet James Thomas Coleman won the title of "Best Drilled Cadet in the United States" in a competition in New Orleans. Beginning in 1886, an annual competition for the best-drilled cadet was instituted which was again won by Cadet Coleman in 1893. The Star of the West Medal was first awarded to the "best drilled cadet" and was won by Cadet A. E. Legare.

The first Commandant of Cadets was appointed in 1890. He was Lt. John A. Tower, Professor of Military Science and Tactics. Up until this time the preservation of interior discipline had been the responsibility of the Superintendent; after this time it became the responsibility of the Commandant.

Although The Citadel did not fight as a unit in the War with Spain in 1898, it did give its full support to the U. S. Government. Twenty-two Citadel men fought in the war.

Changing educational patterns forced a change in the name of The Citadel, The Military Academy of South Carolina. Increasingly, the term *academy* had come to indicate a secondary school instead of a college, and graduates were beginning to have problems with graduate school admission. In 1910, the state legislature changed the legal name to "The Citadel, The Military College of South Carolina," and changed the title of the

presiding officer from superintendent to president.

During World War I, Citadel men were in the first contingents of American troops that went overseas to fight with English and French divisions. Some had joined the allies before the United States became involved in the conflict. In 1915, while serving with British artillery in Flanders, Lt. Montague Nichols fell in battle. After the United States had entered the war, the first Citadel man to give his life was Lt. John H. David, Class of 1914, who died March 1, 1918. In total, the number of Citadel graduates in service during World War I was 316.

The most remarkable event in the history of the college is the building of the Greater Citadel, the accomplishment, in the space of a dozen years, of an expansion and growth undreamed of by most of its friends. The people of Charleston had long realized the value of The Citadel, and some citizens had realized its potential with regard to its development into a large, strong institution. As a result, in 1918 the City of Charleston offered the state a tract of land adjacent to the Ashley River for the erection of a Greater Citadel.

Work was formally begun on the Greater Citadel with a dedication ceremony on November 25, 1920. By the spring of 1922, one great barracks building for the accommodation of 450 cadets, the wings of the college building for the instruction (the main building being left for the future), and the auxiliary buildings—mess hall, power house, shops, and laundry were completed. A

much-needed hospital was soon added in 1923.

And thus, after 80 years of occupation of the historic building on The Citadel Green, the institution prepared to move to its present site. The last commencement exercises of the old Citadel were held June 13, 1922, at the Hibernian Hall in Charleston. This graduating class with 54 members, was the largest up to that point in the history of the school.

From the opening of the Greater Citadel until the present, the prestige of the college has steadily grown. The Corps of Cadets, the alumni, the faculty, and the Board of Visitors have striven earnestly to raise the standards of the institution by making entrance requirements more difficult and by improving the curriculum. The Citadel was elected to membership in the Southern Association of Colleges on December 5, 1924.

As the enrollment steadily increased, the construction of another barracks became imperative. In 1925, Mr. Andrew B. Murray of Charleston contributed \$150,000 for the much needed building. The state appropriated a like amount, and the construction of Murray Barracks was begun immediately. Within the next three years the enrollment almost doubled. The increase in the size of the Corps of Cadets necessitated the extension and completion of Bond Hall, the mess hall, the construction of the Armory, and two more barracks. It was also necessary to expand the physical plant of the school. As the physical features of The Citadel expanded, so did its intellectual horizons. In

1929 the Board of Visitors was granted the privilege of conferring honorary degrees.

In World War II, Citadel men were again performing military duties for their country. Of approximately 4,000 undergraduates who attended The Citadel during the war years, over 99 percent served in the armed services. This fact gives The Citadel the honor of having the largest percentage of its students to enter the service, with the exception of The National Military Academy at West Point. Of the 2,976 living graduates in 1946, 2,927 served their country.

The list of decorations received by Citadel men in World War II is far too long to be included here. However, the following decorations have been awarded to a multitude of alumni: Distinguished Service Medal, Distinguished Service Cross, Distinguished Flying Cross, Purple Heart, Silver Star, Legion of Merit, Bronze Stars and Clusters, and several foreign decorations, including the French Legion of Honor. Perhaps the most decorated alumnus of World War II was Captain Roland Wooten of the United States Army Air Corps.

Probably the most famous officer was Major Thomas D. Howie, "The Major of St. Lo". One day before that French city was taken, he was killed giving his company commanders final instructions on the conduct of battle. As he left the headquarters, he told his company commanders and commanding officer that he would, "See you in St. Lo." Shortly afterwards, he was killed by a mortar shell while leading his troops. So



gallant were his actions that his division commander paid him the highest military honor by having his body brought into the city first and by parading the whole battalion for him.

A Citadel man, Captain Jack R. Millar, Class of 1939, flew the invasion plans from General Eisenhower to President Roosevelt. Lieutenant Robert L. Bedle was the first to die in action, and before the end of the war, 279 Citadel men gave their lives.

During the fighting in Korea, Citadel men again served and died for their country with four giving their lives. In the war in Vietnam, sixty-five Citadel men made the supreme sacrifice. In 1984, Major Sam Byrd, (Readers' Digest; "The Courage of Sam Byrd") died seventeen years after the Vietnam War, as a result of injuries sustained during the war. In our country's other military actions two graduates gave their lives. In 1977 Michael F. Ritz fell in Granada and in 1981 Charles J. Schnorf fell in Lebanon. Many cadets and faculty served with pride in the recent Persian Gulf war. Many cadets served with pride when their country called. On 26 February 1991, Captain Mario J. Fajardo '84, was killed while disarming Iraqi mines, making the supreme sacrifice.

Several presidents of The Citadel have been outstanding military leaders who gave the college further prestige and renown.

General Charles P. Summerall, United States Army, served as president of The Citadel from 1931-1953. An 1892 graduate of the U.S. Military Academy,

he achieved early fame during the Boxer Rebellion in the assault of Peking in 1900 taking his field guns through heavy fire to positions that allowed him to blast open the gates of the city. He later commanded the Forty-Second Division, the First Division and V Corps. He was a member of the Allied Mission of Generals at Fiume and served with the Peace Commission in Paris. He was the first Southerner to wear the four stars of a general in the U.S. Army and capped his military career with service as Chief of Staff of the U.S. Army. General Summerall came to The Citadel in 1931 and for the next twenty-two years administered the affairs of the college. During his tenure, The Citadel campus was greatly expanded with such structures as LeTellier Hall, the Summerall Chapel and Capers Hall being built.

In 1954, General Mark W. Clark, United States Army, became president of The Citadel after a career seldom equaled for brilliance in the annals of the U.S. Army. He served as Deputy Commander of the North African Invasion Force; in 1943 he was designated Commanding General of the Fifth (U.S.) Army in its conquest of Italy. After World War II, he served as U.S. High Commissioner for Austria and as Commander-in-Chief, United Nations Command in Korea. He also served as Military Governor of Japan and the Ryuku Islands. During his administration, Mark Clark Hall, the Library and Museum, the Beach Club, and Jenkins Hall were built, and many other improvements were made on the campus. Also during his administration, The Citadel purchased Johnson Hagood Stadium. Upon his retire-

ment in 1964 until his death, General Clark served as President Emeritus. His gravesite and monument are located between the chapel and Mark Clark Hall.

On July 1, 1965. General Hugh P. Harris, United States Army, assumed the presidency of The Citadel. General Harris served 34 years in the U. S. Army, during 11 of those years holding the rank of general. The positions he held included Vice Chief of Staff, U. S. Army, in Washington; the Commanding General, Continental Army Command, Ft. Monroe, Va. His plans for the continued growth of the college are evidenced in Byrd Hall and Duckett Hall, both begun during General Harris' presidency.

Major General James W. Duckett, S.C. Unorganized Militia, succeeded General Harris in 1970. A 1932 honor graduate, General Duckett joined The Citadel Chemistry Department in 1934, after receiving his M.S. Degree from The University of Georgia and his Ph.D. Degree from The University of North Carolina. During his tenure at The Citadel, General Duckett served as Dean of Admissions, Administrative Dean, the First Vice President, and from 1970-1974 he served as President.

In August 1974, Lieutenant General George M. Seignious II, United States Army, followed General Duckett as president of The Citadel. After graduation from The Citadel in 1942, he was commissioned a Second Lieutenant in the infantry and served in Europe in World War II. After a distinguished military career, which included being military advisor at the Paris Peace

talks on Vietnam, General Seignious returned to his alma mater as President. In 1979, President Carter appointed him to head the Arms Control Disarmament Agency, and Major General Wallace Anderson, Vice President for Academic Affairs, stepped in as Acting President.

In September 1979, The Citadel selected Vice Admiral James B. Stockdale, United States Navy, as its fifteenth president. Admiral Stockdale was recipient of the Congressional Medal of Honor for his actions while a prisoner of the North Vietnamese. At the time of his retirement from the Navy, he was its most decorated officer. As president, Admiral Stockdale made changes in several facets of cadet life. He served until August 1980.

Major General James A. Grimsley, Jr. United States Army, was named interim president of The Citadel in August, 1980, and then selected as the 16th president of the college by a unanimous vote of the Board of Visitors in December of that year. General Grimsley, a 1942 Citadel graduate, returned to his alma mater after an illustrious Army career. Since his retirement in 1989, he serves as President Emeritus.

Lieutenant General Claudius E. Watts III, United States Air Force, was selected as the 17th president of The Citadel in June 1989. He retired as the Comptroller, USAF, after a distinguished career as a commander, combat aviator and senior staff officer. General Watts, a member of The Citadel Class of 1958, returned to his alma mater in August 1989.

## **PRESIDENTS OF THE CITADEL**

Captain William F. Graham, U.S.A., 1843-1844

Major Richard W. Colcock, U.S.A., 1844-1852

Major Frances W. Capers, C.S.A., 1852-1859

Major Peter F. Stevens, C.S.A., 1859-1861

Major James B. White, C.S.A. 1861-1865

Col. John P. Thomas, C.S.A., 1882-1885

Brigadier General George D. Johnson, C.S.A.,  
1885-1890

Colonel Asbury Coward, C.S.A., 1890-1908

Colonel Oliver J. Bond, 1908-1931

General Charles P. Summerall, U.S.A., Ret.  
1931-1953

General Mark W. Clark, U.S.A., Ret. 1954-1965

General Hugh P. Harris, U.S.A., Ret. 1965-1970

Major General James W. Duckett, 1970-1974

Lieutenant General George M. Seignious II,  
U.S.A., Ret. 1974-1979

Vice Admiral James B. Stockdale, U.S.N., Ret.  
1979-1980

Major General James A. Grimsley, Jr., U.S.A.,  
Ret. 1980-1989

Lieutenant General Claudius E. Watts III, USAF, Ret.  
1989-

# **CUSTOMS AND TRADITIONS**

The customs of the Corps are the outward manifestation of its inherent character. The strict observance of these customs has for its objective the perpetuation of the Corps' pride, spirit, and morale.

## **THE CAP DEVICE**

The cap device changed several times between 1842 and 1910, but since the latter date, except from 1933 to 1937, it has remained the same as it appears on Citadel caps today.

Today the cap device consists of the palmetto tree which appears on the South Carolina state flag and two shields taken from the Seal of the State of South Carolina. The inscription, "The Citadel," is located between the top of the shields and the lower branches of the palmetto. At the bottom of the cap device is the date 1842, the year The Citadel was founded.

In the shield on the right of the large palmetto are a small palmetto tree, two small shields, one on each side of the tree and the date 1776. At the top of the exergue are the words "South Carolina" and at the bottom of the same, the words "Animis Opibusque Parati," meaning "Prepared in mind and resources."

The shield on the left side of the large palmetto has the figure of a woman walking on the seashore over swords and daggers. In her right hand she holds a laurel



branch, and she is looking toward the sun just rising above the sea. The words, "Dum Spiro Spero," meaning "While I Breathe I Hope," are inscribed at the summit of the shield and "Spes," meaning "Hope," is inscribed within the field below the figure.

## THE CITADEL RING

The Citadel ring signifies a host of accomplishments, for not only does it symbolize a partial history of the State of South Carolina and The Citadel, but also it relates the ideals for which the college was founded. Almost every feature of the ring is symbolic of a goal or an attainment of past members of the South Carolina Corps of Cadets.



The oval crest of the ring is dominated by a reproduction of the palmetto tree. Primarily it symbolizes the state tree of South Carolina. Also, it represents the "Palmetto Regiment," a military body trained by Citadel cadets and sent from South Carolina to fight in the Mexican War. Third, it represents a fort on Sullivan's Island built from palmetto logs, which successfully resisted many British men-of-war during the Revolutionary War. The two oval shields at the base of the palmetto tree are miniature replicas of the state shield. The shield inscription is accurate and readable with a low-power glass.

On the right shank of the ring The Star commemorates the shelling of the Union supply steamer, "The Star of the West," and memorializes all those Citadel men who have died in defense of their country. The United States and South Carolina colors depict the unity and coordination between South Carolina and the federal government. To serve the dual purpose of representing the artillery, one of the two original branches of military instruction given during the early years of The Citadel, and as a connecting link between the old Citadel of Marion Square and the Greater Citadel of today, are the cannon balls on the bottom of this shank. In front of the barracks at Marion Square was a pile of Civil War cannon balls. When the college moved to its present location, they remained at The Old Citadel. Adopted as a part of The Citadel ring, they bind the new college with the spirit and tradition of the old.



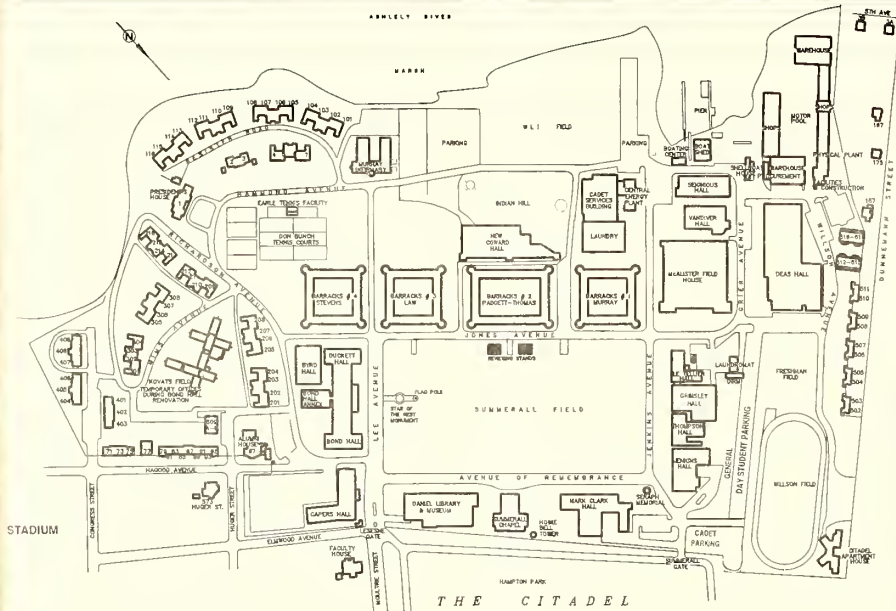
On the left shank of the ring a rifle, saber, wreath, and a 30-caliber bullet can be seen at a glance. Upon closer observation, an oak leaf is noted in the background of the muzzle of the rifle, and by the tip of the sword is a spray of laurel. Although difficult to discern, the oak leaf is one of the most powerful motifs of the ring; it stands for the oak tree and its characteristic



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GRAPHIC SCALE



attributes of strength and endurance. Of equal importance in a world torn by perpetual military conflict is the concept of victory blessed by peace, represented by the laurel and the wreath respectively. By means of most of these symbols, some of the ideals and concepts upon which The Citadel was founded and has endured are presented artistically.

The rifle and the 30-caliber bullet symbolize the infantry, the other original department of military science at the college. Since duty and responsibility have their reward at The Citadel, that of being appointed a cadet officer in the first-class year, these ideals, too, are embodied in the ring by the sword, the symbol of the cadet officer.

An interesting tradition which has evolved in connection with the ring is the different manner in which it is worn by cadets as distinguished from alumni. Since cadets are eligible to wear rings upon becoming academic firstclassmen, they wear them with the class numerals facing up to the wearers. After graduation exercises, however, the rings are turned about.

The Citadel ring is a standard ring; it was standardized in 1940 by the Ring Committee with the approval of the Classes of 1940, 1941, and 1942. Standardization brings two distinct advantages. First, it makes The Citadel ring easy to recognize, since all graduating classes wear the same type of ring, and secondly, it denotes not a member of a certain class, but The Citadel man.



## **THE MINIATURE RING**

The Citadel miniature is of great significance. It is purchased by the cadet at the beginning of his first-class year or at any later date if so desired. It is smaller than the class ring, but is identical in all other respects. Many cadets at the annual Ring Hop present this miniature to someone very special.

## **THE REGIMENTAL COLORS**

On April 14, 1939, the late Senator Burnet R. Maybank, then Governor of South Carolina, attached battle streamers to the pike of the regimental colors signifying that the Corps of Cadets had participated as a unit in several engagements during the War Between the States. The streamers, one for each engagement, include "Star of the West" January 9, 1861, "Wappoo Cut," November 1861, "James Island," June 1862, "Charleston and Vicinity," July to October 1863, "James Island," June 1864, "Tulifinny," December 1864, "James Island," December 1864 to February 1865, "Williamston," May 1, 1865, and a gray streamer bearing the white inscription, "Confederate States Army." These colors, accompanied by the national colors, are carried to parades and reviews by a color guard made up of two color sergeants and two color corporals.

## **THE UNIFORM**

The Citadel uniform is symbolic of an institution which for more than 150 years has maintained an enviable standing in the military and scholastic circles of the nation. The fourthclassman will immediately be taught that it is a privilege to wear the uniform, and he will be instructed by the training cadre in the proper wearing of it.

### **SIGNIFICANCE OF THE BRASS BUTTONS**

Over a period of more than 150 years, a comradeship has ripened between the Washington Light Infantry and the Corps of Cadets of The Citadel, and, as a result, the brass buttons worn on The Citadel hats, full dress uniform blouses, and overcoats are exact replicas of those worn on the W.L.I. dress uniform. To appreciate this comradeship one must know the important part played by the W.L.I. in the history of The Citadel. The first significant event occurred in 1843, when members of the W.L.I., serving as the guard of the old Citadel, were relieved by the new guard composed of Citadel cadets. On April 20, 1844, the W.L.I. assisted in the burial services of The Citadel's first superintendent, Captain W. F. Graham. At the celebration of the W.L.I. February 22, 1957, the Corps was honored by being presented with a set of colors. It is interesting to note that

the W.L.I., upon invitation, participated in the 1875 celebration of the Battle of Bunker Hill, thus becoming the first Confederate unit to participate in a federal celebration. The following year, the unit took part in the centennial celebration of American Independence at Philadelphia. Members of the W.L.I. were instrumental in formulating the plans for the reopening of The Citadel after the U.S. military occupation, 1865-1882. On February 22, 1879, they dedicated their annual celebration of Washington's Birthday to The Citadel, and on each February 22nd, since, cadet officers have been W.L.I. dinner guests.

More recently, members of the W.L.I. were present at both the laying of the cornerstone and the dedication of Summerall Chapel. They participated in The Citadel centennial anniversary in 1943 and during the sesquicentennial's Tattoo in 1993, in which both the Corps and the members of the W.L.I. reenacted the historic 1843 changing of the guard. A marble tablet in Bond Hall commemorating a century of affiliation was erected by the W.L.I.

"Throughout the century now closing, we have been closely identified with the Battalion of Citadel Cadets. In peace and in war they have been devoted friends, trusted allies. Only gracious memories are recalled for all the years that are past, and only joyous hopes spring up for the future which opens today. In the bonds of a renewing and continuing friendship, *Esto Perpetuo.*"



# THE CAMPUS

## MAIN CAMPUS BUILDINGS

**BOND HALL**, named for Colonel O. J. Bond, ninth president of The Citadel, is the main academic and administrative building. It was completed in its present form in 1939. The two wings of Bond Hall were finished in 1922 when the Greater Citadel was built, and since that time numerous additions have completed the building. This building has just undergone a two year renovation and was reopened during the summer of 1993.

**BYRD HALL**, the chemistry-geology building, is named for Colonel R. M. Byrd, Citadel 1923, who served as head of the Chemistry Department from 1945 to 1956 and as academic dean from 1956 to 1966. It houses classrooms, offices, laboratories, service areas for professors, and a library. It also contains a 175-seat auditorium named in honor of Colonel Samuel A. Wideman, Citadel 1929, who was head of the Chemistry Department from 1956 to 1968.

**CAPERS HALL** is named in honor of Brigadier General Ellison Capers, C.S.A, Citadel 1857, and first president of Sewanee University. It is also named for Major F. W. Capers, superintendent of The Citadel, 1852-1859. It houses classrooms, offices and other areas for English, Mathematics, History, Modern Lan-

guages, Political Science, Education, and Psychology Departments. The Rosemary Breckinridge Galloway Writing Center is housed on the first floor of Capers Hall. The south wing of Capers Hall was dedicated to the memory of Mr. Rodney Williams at the request of his wife.

**THE DANIEL LIBRARY** was constructed in 1960 and is named in honor of the late Charles E. Daniel, Citadel 1918, and the late R. Hugh Daniel, Citadel 1929; distinguished Citadel men who were lifelong benefactors of the college. The main library collection contains more than 950,000 books, bound periodicals, and government documents and pamphlets. Facilities include a 12,000 volume reference collection, 449,390 microfilm, and microform readers. This three-story structure also houses the Archives and Museum (see Academics). The Archives include extensive collections from General Mark W. Clark, General Hugh P. Harris, General W.C. Westmoreland, and many other noted personalities.

**DUCKETT HALL**, named for the late Major General James W. Duckett, Citadel 1932, president of The Citadel from 1970-1974, provides modern classrooms, laboratories, and offices for the Biology Department. The building is three stories high, centrally air conditioned, with a greenhouse and an animal house on the roof. Architecturally, the building follows the same



Spanish-Moorish style as do most of the other buildings on campus.

**GRIMSLEY HALL**, replaced Alumni Hall in 1991. The building is named in honor of Maj. Gen. James A. Grimsley, Jr., the 16th president of The Citadel and 1942 graduate of The Citadel. The building is situated facing the north side of Summerall Field. Grimsley Hall houses both the Physics and Electrical Engineering departments, Copeland Auditorium, a large theater-auditorium, computer room, and extensive laboratories. Grimsley Hall provides a modern and complete educational environment among the best available in the Southeast.

**JENKINS HALL**, situated next to Thompson Hall, is named for Brigadier General Micah Jenkins, C.S.A., Citadel 1854, who founded King's Mountain Military School. Jenkins Hall houses the Departments of Aerospace Studies, Military Science, and Naval Science, the offices for Air Force, Army, Marine and Navy ROTC, commandant's office, classrooms and supply rooms. In addition, The Cadet Corps' arms room is in Jenkins Hall.

**LeTELLIER HALL** was constructed in 1937. It was named for Colonel Louis Shepherd LeTellier, who became acting president of The Citadel after General Charles P. Summerall retired in 1953. Colonel LeTellier



held the office of president until replaced by General Mark Clark. In this building are located all the offices, classrooms, and laboratories of the Civil Engineering Department. The latest equipment and one of the largest hydraulic testing machines in the South have been installed in the laboratories. LeTellier Hall also has an excellent engineering library for supplementary study. It was renovated during the 1984-85 school year.

**MARK CLARK HALL**, a three-story building with 55,000 square feet of floor space, houses a Gift Shop, reception room, barber shop, lounge, game room, TV room, and post office. It also features a billiard room, and a large auditorium. The offices of the Director of Student Activities, and the Student Publications Center are located on the second floor. The third floor of the building has a Catholic Chapel, the office of the Episcopal minister, the Honor Court, and quarters for distinguished guests of The Citadel. Mark Clark Hall was named after past president General Mark W. Clark and was added to The Citadel campus in 1957.

**THE MARY BENNETT MURRAY MEMORIAL INFIRMARY**, erected with funds donated by a friend of The Citadel, was presented to the college in 1923. It contains modern hospital facilities, including spacious wards and private rooms for the isolation of cadets with contagious diseases. The Citadel maintains a full-time surgeon, who is assisted by a staff of four

registered nurses, one of whom is on duty at all times.

**THE NEW MESS HALL**, named for Colonel Ashbury Coward, C.S.A., (The Citadel 1854) is located on the Ashley River behind Padgett-Thomas Barracks. Additional dining rooms plus rehearsal rooms for the Band, Bagpipes and Chorale are located on the second floor.

**SUMMERALL CHAPEL** was erected during 1936-1937. Cruciform in design, the Chapel is a shrine of religion, of patriotism, and of remembrance. Since it is entirely nonsectarian, Summerall Chapel can belong to no particular denomination. After the completion of the Chapel, each of the classes (up through the Class of 1944) had the opportunity to purchase a window as a lasting memorial to its members. The class windows show the life of Christ in superb stained glass with each window depicting some important event in His life. The great chancel window, located directly behind the altar, was dedicated in 1942 as a memorial to all Citadel men who have given their lives in their country's cause. It portrays exemplars and symbols of courage, sacrifice, religion, truth, duty, loyalty, patriotism, faith, charity, prayer, adoration, praise, and immortality. The facade and transept windows are made up of a number of units or "medallions," provided by families or friends of the men whom they commemorate. Only those who have been Citadel cadets and a few designated faculty and

staff are so honored. The design of each of these medallions represents symbolically the person whom it commemorates. In keeping with the democratic spirit of the institution, all medallions are identical in size and in fineness of design. The inscription across the front of Summerall Chapel reading, "Remember Now Thy Creator in the Days of Thy Youth," summarizes the spiritual atmosphere at The Citadel. The office of the Director of Religious Activities is located at the rear of the Chapel.

**THOMPSON HALL**, named for Hugh S. Thompson, Citadel 1865, twice Governor of South Carolina, Assistant Secretary of the U.S. Treasury, and the Commissioner of the U.S Civil Service, contains The Citadel Counseling Center and visiting team rooms.

**THE CITADEL WRITING CENTER** is located on the first floor of Capers Hall. The Citadel provides one-on-one instruction to all cadets wishing to strengthen their writing. Qualified cadets and professional tutors offer instruction in all phases of writing from sentence construction and punctuation to essay organization, resumes, and business letters. Tutors offer assistance according to the guidelines of the Honor Code and the English Department Advisory Committee. Tutoring sessions are offered at no charge as part of student services. Fourteen Apple word processors are available for student use in the Writing Center. Workshops are offered at the beginning of each semester.

Software includes electronic dictionaries, vocabulary building exercises, and grammar drills. Cadets are encouraged to become proficient in word processing to make efficient use of their time.

## **ATHLETIC FACILITIES**

**COLLEGE PARK** was leased from the City of Charleston in 1966 and offers The Citadel athletic program excellent baseball facilities, with seating up to 4,000.

**DEAS HALL** is the physical education building completed in the summer of 1976. It was named for Colonel A. 'Happy' Deas, Jr. (Citadel 1938). The two-story structure is approximately 88,000 square feet and houses an 8-lane, 25 meter swimming pool, six handball courts, three classrooms, a development library, a physiology laboratory, a multi-purpose room, offices for the Department of Health and Physical Education, showers and a locker for each member of the Corps.

**JOHNSON HAGOOD STADIUM** is a steel and brick structure with one of the best lighting systems in the South. It was named for Johnson Hagood, (The Citadel 1847) who was chairman of the Board of Visitors from 1877 to 1898. Finished during the 1948-49 academic year, it has a seating capacity of 22,000. The stadium was purchased from the City of Charleston in

1963. All home games are played in this stadium in which the Corps of Cadets has a special seating section.

**McALISTER FIELD HOUSE**, originally constructed in 1939, contains the offices of the athletic director and his staff. Formerly The Citadel Armory, it was named for Colonel David S. McAlister, (The Citadel 1924) on March 16, 1973. Its three basketball courts provide facilities for The Citadel's basketball program. Having a seating capacity of about 6,200, the field house has been the enthusiasm of the fans. Major renovations, completed during the summer of 1989, make this facility a showcase for Citadel basketball and other campus events.

**SEIGNIOUS HALL** was dedicated in 1982. It is named for Lt. Gen. George M. Seignious II, Citadel 1942, who served as president of the college 1974-1979. Housed in the modern structure are offices for the football coaching staff, weight-lifting and workout equipment, and conference rooms. There is also sophisticated hydrotherapy equipment, a team meeting room, and other modern athletic devices. Accommodations for the trainer, his assistant, and a doctor are contiguous to the treatment spaces.

**VANDIVER HALL** was dedicated in 1991. It is named for Col. Thomas C. Vandiver, Citadel Class of 1929 and Vice Chairman Emeritus of the Board of

Visitors of The Citadel. Col. Vandiver served on the Board of Visitors for 33 years and received an honorary Doctor of Law degree in 1979, followed by the Palmetto Award in 1986. The building is situated between Seignious Hall and the McAlister Field House. The first floor provides dressing rooms for the soccer, wrestling, track/cross country, and golf teams of The Citadel as well as offices for coaches for the various teams. Also on the first floor are shower facilities, locker rooms for visiting teams, and a conference room. The second floor holds a wrestling practice area, a golf practice area, and a batting area for the baseball team.

## **CADET LIVING QUARTERS**

**MURRAY BARRACKS** (Number 1) was built in 1926 through the generous gift of almost half its cost by the late Andre B. Murray. Though smaller than Padgett-Thomas Barracks, the arrangement of rooms, corner stairways, and guardroom is similar. This was the first of the barracks to be refurbished in a program begun in 1974. Each room contains drop ceilings with fluorescent lighting, panelled walls, and tiled floors on the first two divisions, with the third and fourth floors being carpeted.



**PADGETT-THOMAS BARRACKS** (Number 2) is the oldest barracks on the campus, having been completed in 1922. It was named for Colonel J. G. Padgett, a member of the Board of Visitors and a graduate of 1892, and for Colonel John Pulaski Thomas, Citadel 1893, member of the Board of Visitors from 1915 to 1949 and its chairman from 1925-1949. The building, which serves as a model for all the barracks, is designed so that the center is a quadrangle onto which each room opens, and in each of the four corners is a spiral stairway. Adjacent to the east sally port is the guard room. The dominant feature of the barracks is the tower which rises above the fourth story and overlooks the parade ground to the east. In 1977, refurbishing of the barracks was completed with each room being completely modernized.

**LAW BARRACKS** (Number 3), named for Major General Evander M. Law, C.S.A., Citadel 1865, was completed in 1939. This building was refurbished in 1977.

**STEVENS BARRACKS** (Number 4) is the same size and design as Law Barracks. Because the rapidly expanding enrollment of The Citadel brought about the necessity for additional quarters, funds were obtained in 1942 for its construction. This barracks was named for Major P. F. Stevens, Citadel 1849, superintendent of The Citadel from 1859-1861. Stevens Barracks was refurbished in 1977.



## **CADET SERVICE BUILDINGS**

**CADET SERVICES CENTER**, which is adjacent to the laundry, is the site of the tailor shop and cadet store. It was completed during the summer of 1984 and provides greater convenience to cadets.

**COIN OPERATED LAUNDRY**, is located behind LeTellier Hall and provides washing and drying machines to cadets, faculty, and staff. It is open from 0830 to 1915 hours Monday thru Sunday.

**THE CADET STORE**, located in the Cadet Services Center, sells clothing, uniforms, and insignia that cadets will need throughout their four years at The Citadel. Also in the store is located the Book Store, which stocks the textbooks used in the courses offered at the college. The operation hours are from 0800 - 1630 hours, Monday through Friday.

**THE FRANK W. MUNNERLYN SNACK BAR** was reopened and dedicated in March 1993. It is located on the west wing of the first floor in Mark Clark Hall. A wide range of breakfast and lunch menus are available, featuring a bakery and deli corner. The hours of operation are Monday-Thursday from 0730-1390 hours, Friday from 0730-2100 hours, Saturday from 1000-2200 hours, and Sunday from 1300-1700 hours.

**THE GIFT SHOP**, located on the first floor of Mark Clark Hall, offers a large variety of gift and souvenir merchandise. The operating hours are from 0800-1700 hours Monday-Friday and 0900-1400 Saturday.

**THE LAUNDRY**, located to the west of Murray Barracks, maintains a full service laundry using modern equipment. A five-day service is available to cadets 0800-1600 hours, Monday through Friday.

**THE PRINT SHOP**, located in the Utilities Building of the Physical Plant, does all the printing for the college and its organizations. *The Brigadier, Shako, Guidon, Honor Manual*, and college catalogue are printed here as well as all other literature concerning the college. The Print Shop is equipped with several presses and a staff which is qualified to carry out the many printing jobs assigned to it, including color work.

**THE TAILOR SHOP**, located in the Cadet Services Center, offers all the services normally found in a tailor shop. Freshmen are fitted individually for each item of uniform issued them. In addition, alterations and repairs of upperclassmen's uniforms are performed here. The operation hours are from 0800 - 1600 hours, Monday through Friday.

## OTHER BUILDINGS

**THE THOMAS DRY HOWIE MEMORIAL CARILLON AND TOWER** were donated to The Citadel by two alumni, Charles E. Daniel, Citadel 1918, and R. Hugh Daniel, Citadel 1929, in tribute to their friend, Major Thomas Dry Howie, the famed "Major of St. Lo," who was killed in action during World War II. The Citadel carillon is one of the largest Dutch bell installations in the Western Hemisphere. It was cast in the famous Royal Bergen Bellfoundries at Heiligerlee, The Netherlands. The 59 bells, totaling 30,300 pounds in weight, vary in size from 25 pounds to the 4,400 pounds of the great Bourdon, as the lowest brass bell is called. A carillon is a set of bronze bells attuned to intervals of the chromatic scale with a possible range of seven octaves. The bells are hung in a stationary position and are played from a concert keyboard of two manuals. The carillon is equipped with a Westminster chime to strike every quarter-hour. The Bell Tower is 90 feet high, topping the Chapel by 35 feet.

**THE COLONEL ROBERT McCORMICK BEACH CLUB** is open the year around for the use of Citadel cadets, faculty, and staff. Located on the ocean front of the Isle of Palms, the Beach Club offers ample space for dances, parties, cookouts, and games. Although heavily damaged by Hurricane Hugo in Septem-

ber 1989, the Beach Club is in operation offering limited services.

**FACULTY OFFICERS' QUARTERS** are available on campus for members of the faculty/staff. They include 10 quadruplex homes, the faculty apartment building with its 16 apartments, five duplex apartments, and six housing units for junior faculty officers.

**THE CITADEL ALUMNI HOUSE** is located off campus, adjacent to the Hagood Avenue Gate. It is open to members of the faculty and staff as well as Citadel alumni. A large reception room is also available for parties and wedding receptions. Alumni Affairs and the Publications Offices are located here.

**THE STONEY HOUSE** is located across Hagood Avenue from the Alumni House. It houses the Placement Office, interview rooms and the President Emeritus' Office.

**LESESNE GATE**, the main access to The Citadel campus, is named for Thomas Petigru Lesesne, Citadel 1901. Mr. Lesesne was instrumental in the move of the Military College of South Carolina from its original site on Marion Square to the banks of the Ashley River. The familiar limestone and wrought iron gates have become the chief point of arrival and departure from the campus for students, faculty, and visitors alike. At this main entrance to the campus is located a gate house information center for visitors which also

contains the office of The Citadel provost marshal.

**SUMMERALL GATE**, named for General Charles Pelot Summerall, is located behind Mark Clark Hall. It is one of Charleston's famous sword gates, whose companion is found at 31 Legare Street.

**THE CITADEL BOATING CENTER**, located on the Ashley River, has a fleet which consists of numerous small sailboats and motorboats. All are available to students. Facilities consist of a club house, dockage, marine railway, sail loft, work area for maintenance repair of small boats, and boat storage for a small fee.

## **CAMPUS MONUMENTS**

**THE SERAPH MONUMENT**, is a memorial consisting of relics from the H.M.S. *Seraph*, including the periscope and a forward torpedo loading hatch. Both the U.S. and British flags fly from the structure to symbolize that this English submarine was placed under the command of an American Naval officer for a special mission during World War II. It is the only shore installation in the U.S. permitted to fly the Royal Navy Ensign. The H.M.S. *Seraph* also secretly landed General Mark Clark in North Africa for an intelligence mission. This monument is dedicated to the *Seraph* Anglo-American cooperation.

**THE TAU BETA PI MONUMENT, OR "BENT"**, is a bronze replica of the emblem of the National Engineering Honor Society. Its supporting structure is the frustum of a pyramid of blue-gray granite, resembling in color the traditional cadet uniform. Located between the Daniel Library and the Summerall Chapel, the "Bent" commemorates the Tau Beta Pi ideals of distinguished scholarship and exemplary character.

**THE BULLDOG MONUMENT** is a memorial to Maj. Sam M. Savas, Jr., Class of 1951, who died in Vietnam in October 1965. He had served as assistant professor of military science from 1962 to 1965. As a cadet and while in service to The Citadel he so inspired Citadel men toward dedication to their alma mater that upon his death cadet members of the Society of American Engineers determined to erect the monument in his honor. Major Savas had twice been advisor to the society. In 1966 the monument was unveiled. It is located between McAlister Field House and Murray Barracks.

**STAR OF THE WEST MONUMENT** is dedicated to the memory of the cadets who fired on the Star of the West in 1861 and to all Citadel men who have died in defense of their country. Inscribed on the monument are the names of those cadets who have won the Star of the West Medal for individual drill competition. The monument was dedicated in 1961 and is located be-



tween Bond Hall and the central flagpole.

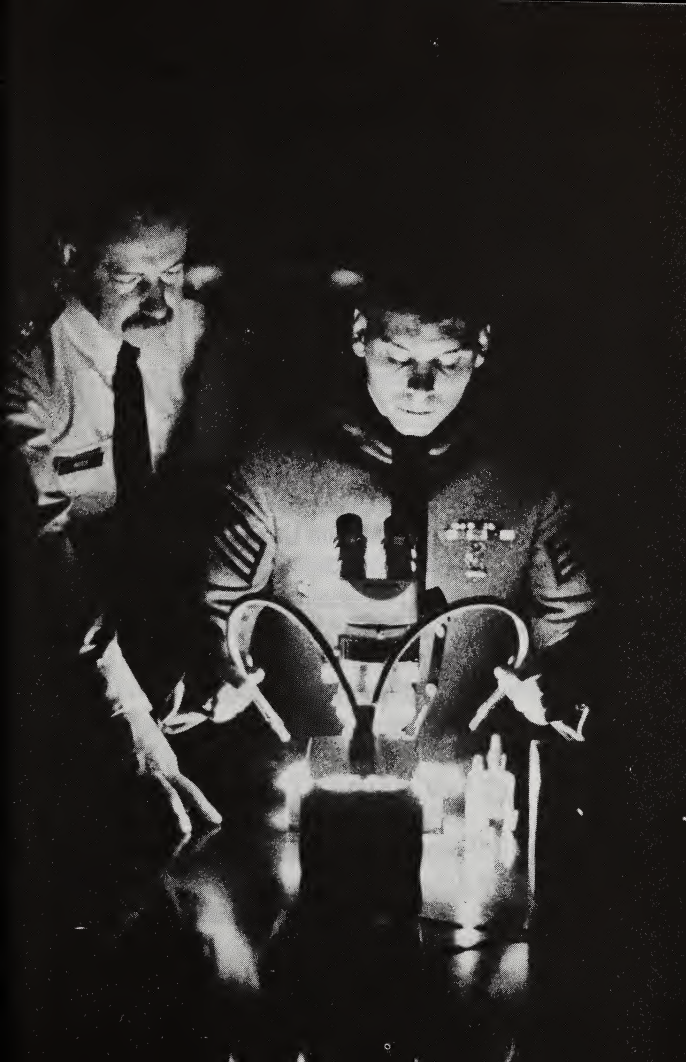
**GENERAL CLARK'S GRAVE**—By his choice and with the approval of the Board of Visitors and the General Assembly of South Carolina, Gen. Mark W. Clark was buried on The Citadel campus. He was the first man to serve as President Emeritus of The Citadel and the only person buried on campus. The grave site General Clark selected is between Mark Clark Hall and Summerall Chapel, near the Carillon Tower.

### **OTHER MONUMENTS**

On the parade ground, there are monuments dedicated to each of the four services. They are a Marine Landing craft (LVT-H-6), an Army Sherman Tank (M4A3) and an Army missile (Redstone), an Air Force Jet (F4-C Phantom II), an AH-1 Cobra helicopter, and a Navy anchor from the U.S.S. *Coral Sea*. A United States Coast Guard bell serves as a monument to Citadel men who have lost their lives upon the sea.

Along the Avenue of Remembrance and on Summerall Field (parade ground), memorial trees honor the memory of Citadel graduates killed in action. A small plaque by each tree gives the name of each graduate so honored.

Memorial plaques on Summerall Chapel list the names of all graduates killed in action in each war from the Civil War through "Desert Storm."



# **ACADEMIC DEPARTMENTS**

## **DEPARTMENT OF AEROSPACE STUDIES**

**COL. JAMES G. SCOTT, JR.**

**B.S., The Citadel**

**M.A., Ball State University**

*Professor and Head,*

*Department of Aerospace Studies*

## **DEPARTMENT OF BIOLOGY**

**LTC PHILIPPE E. ROSS**

**B.S., McGill University**

**M.S., McGill University**

**Ph.D., University of Waterloo**

*Professor and Head, Department of Biology*

## **DEPARTMENT OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION**

**LT. COL. MARK ALAN BEBENSEE**

**B.A., Millsaps College**

**M.A., Ph.D., Duke University**

*Associate Professor and Head,*

*Department of Business Administration*

## **DEPARTMENT OF CHEMISTRY**

**MAJ. JAMES R. BLANTON**

B.S., B.A., Indiana State University

Ph.D., Texas A&M

*Assoc. Professor and Acting Head, Department of  
Chemistry*

## **DEPARTMENT OF CIVIL ENGINEERING**

**LT. DENNIS J. FALLON**

B.S., Old Dominion University; M.S.C.E., Ph.D.,

North Carolina State University

*Professor and Head,  
Department of Civil Engineering*

## **DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION**

**COL. RONALD K. TEMPLETON**

B.S., M.A., ED.D., Ball State University

*Professor and Head, Department of Education*

## **DEPARTMENT OF ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING**

**COL. HAROLD W. ASKINS**

B.S. in EE., The Citadel; M.S., Clemson University

Ph.D., Purdue University, P.E. (South Carolina)

*Professor and Head,  
Department of Electrical Engineering*

## **DEPARTMENT OF ENGLISH**

**LT. COL. ROBERT A. WHITE**

B.A., Davidson College

M.A., University of Georgia

Ph.D., University of Kansas

*Professor and Head,  
Department of English*

## **DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND PHYSICAL EDUCATION**

**COL. JOHN P. SMYTH**

B.S., M.S., Indiana State University;

P.E.D., Indiana University

*Professor and Head, Department of Health  
and Physical Education*

## **DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY**

**COL. LARRY H. ADDINGTON**

A.B., M.A., University of North Carolina

Ph.D., Duke University

*Professor and Head,  
Department of History*

**DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS  
AND COMPUTER SCIENCE**

**COL. STEPHEN D. COMER**  
B.S., Ohio State University;  
M.A., University of California at Berkeley;  
Ph.D., University of Colorado  
*Professor and Head,  
Department of Mathematics  
and Computer Science*

**DEPARTMENT OF MILITARY SCIENCE**

**COL. ROY F. ZINSER**  
B.S., M.B.A., The Citadel  
M.A., International Relations and  
M.A., National Security and Strategic Studies  
*Professor and Head, Department of Military Science*

**DEPARTMENT OF MODERN LANGUAGES**

**LTC O. ROBERT EMORY**  
B.A., Catawba College  
M.A., University of North Carolina  
Ph.D., University of North Carolina  
*Assoc. Professor and Head, Department of  
Modern Languages*



## **DEPARTMENT OF NAVAL SCIENCE**

**COL. GUISEPPE A. BETTA, USMC**

B.S., Ed., University of Shippensburg

M.S., University of Shippensburg

*Professor and Head, Department of Naval Science*

## **DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICS**

**COL. JOEL C. BERLINGHIERI**

B.S., Boston College

M.S., Ph.D., University of Rochester

*Professor and Head, Department of Physics*

## **DEPARTMENT OF POLITICAL SCIENCE**

**COL. ROBERT P. STEED**

B.A., University of Alabama; M.A., University  
of Virginia; Ph.D., University of Virginia

*Professor and Head, Department of Political Science*

## **DEPARTMENT OF PSYCHOLOGY**

**LT. COL. ALFRED J. FINCH, JR.**

B.S., University of Georgia

Ph.D., University of Alabama

*Professor and Head, Department of Psychology*

**DANIEL LIBRARY,**  
**LT. COL. ZELMA G. PALESTRANT**  
**B.A., Ohio Dominican College**  
**M.L.S., Kent State University**  
*Director of Library Services*

The academic heart of any college is its library program. Daniel Library provides research and course materials of over 950,000 books, government documents, bound periodicals or microform publications. The library subscribes to over 1,600 periodicals and newspapers. Interlibrary loan and local courier services provide library users with access to most other published books, journal articles and government documents located elsewhere in Charleston, South Carolina or anywhere in the nation. Six library faculty and twelve support staff offer assistance to patrons during nearly 90 hours a week that the library is open. Recent library automation provides local and remote electronic access to the library's holdings and computerized information services provide access to hundreds of indexing and abstracting databases. The Rare Book Room houses a collection of valuable books, faculty and alumni publications and Citadel publications. One of Daniel Library's strengths is its collection on military history.

Portraits of Citadel presidents and distinguished alumni are located throughout the library to provide inspiration and promote a sense of tradition and history among the Corps of Cadets. Eight large murals depict glorious events from the history of the Corps and its part in the history of our nation. Over 400 study or lounge seats are located throughout the library for use by

library users. Every effort is made to make the library an efficient place in which to do research and to study.

## **ARCHIVES AND MUSEUM**

Ms. Jane M. Yates

B.A., College of Charleston

M.L., University of South Carolina

*Director, Archives-Museum*

The Archives contains manuscript material, photographs and films pertaining to The Citadel. In 1966, General Mark W. Clark donated his personal, military and official papers covering his career in World War II, Austria, the Korean War, and as president of The Citadel. Other notable collections include the papers of Pulitzer Prize winning historian, Bruce Catton; the Civil War letters of General Ellison Capers, Citadel class of 1857; the papers of the South Carolina Poetry Society; and the papers of Vice Admiral Friedrich Ruge, who was Rommel's naval advisor. Authors and scholars from the United States and Europe frequently visit the Archives to research the collections.

The Museum contains displays which trace the history of the college from 1842 to the present and feature the military, academic, social and athletic aspects of cadet life. Citadel rings from 1895 to the present are exhibited. Citadel graduates who lost their lives in World War II, Korea and Vietnam are memorialized in photograph albums which are on display in the Museum.





# STUDENT SUPPORT SERVICES

**The Citadel Counseling Center:** The Citadel Counseling Center provides students with direct, professional, and confidential counseling services. Personal, educational, and career counseling services are available by appointment. Counseling is provided in an informal setting where students may benefit from a relationship with an experienced counselor. The Citadel Counseling Center also administers and interprets intelligence tests, personality inventories, and interest inventories.

Assisting the staff of The Citadel Counseling Center are advanced graduate students doing their internships in clinical counseling. Students may be referred by The Citadel Counseling Center to one of these interns under the joint supervision of the Counselor to the Corps and the Coordinator of Counselor Education.

Appointments may be made directly by the student or by referral from others such as professors, faculty advisors, chaplains, tactical officers, the College Physician, cadet officers, or friends.

***Substance Awareness Counseling:*** The Citadel Substance Awareness Program offers assistance to students in the areas of alcohol and other drug counseling, education, information, and prevention. This is done using a variety of resources including peer educators, faculty and staff educators, the On Campus...Talking About Alcohol (OCTAA) class and individual counseling.

The peer education program consists of a group of volunteer students who serve as resource persons for campus classrooms, organizations and cadet companies. These individuals have been trained in alcohol and drug information, prevention techniques, communication skills, and referral resources. The faculty and staff education programs are composed of faculty and staff members who have been identified by students as persons with whom they feel comfortable talking and confiding in. These faculty and staff members have been trained in the available campus resources and ways to assist students in their personal growth, decision making, and communication skills. The OCTAA program is designed to aid individuals in examining their own choices about alcohol and other drugs. This seven and one-half hour class discusses the beliefs that each one of us has about alcohol and other drugs and provides information on how to reduce the risk for developing a problem.

Assistance is also available to students who have a concern about their own, or a friend's choices about alcohol and other drugs. Peer, faculty, staff or self referrals may be made to The Substance Awareness Program located in Thompson Hall, telephone 792-6344.

*The Citadel Counseling Center*, Thompson Hall, Room 207; Director: COL D. Oliver Bowman, telephone 792-2030; *Counselor to the Corps*: MAJ Robert J. Sauers, telephone 792-2030 (office), 766-5699 (home);



*Assistant Counselor to the Corps:* CTP Deborah K. Ross, telephone 792-2030 (office), 556-4587 (home).

**Advisory Services:** *Academic Faculty Advisor*—Each student is assigned a faculty advisor who provides counsel concerning course selections within particular courses of study. Students are encouraged to visit their advisor throughout the year, and planning sessions are designated each semester during registration and pre-registration.

*Tactical Officer*—Each cadet company is assigned an active duty officer who is currently assigned to one of the ROTC detachments at The Citadel. This officer provides counsel concerning matters of cadet life-style and regulations. He also provides leadership training while visiting cadet company areas in the barracks and while supervising drill periods.

*Company Academic Advisor*—Each cadet company is assigned a specially chosen member of the faculty or staff whose responsibility is the academic well-being of all cadets in his company. He works closely with the tactical officer and the cadet chain-of-command to ensure that academic and military requirements are compatible and that cadets take advantage of academic opportunities available to them within the company.

*Both the Company Academic Advisor and the Tactical Officer should be primary contacts for parents.*

**The Writing Center:** The Writing Center provides free writing services to students, faculty, and staff.

Students may drop in or call for appointment. Services include the following:

*Writing Tutorials*—Most of the Center's activity involves one-on-one tutoring in accordance with English Department guidelines. Professional and peer tutors are also available to help students with resumés, job search correspondence, and cover letters.

*Study Skills/Reading Tutorials*: Private and group tutorials are available in areas such as reading comprehension, speed reading, note-taking, organization, motivation and critical thinking.

*Workshops*: Workshops in writing and study skills are scheduled throughout the year. Topics include "Research Papers," "Memory and Retention," "Punctuation," "Individual Learning Styles," and "Test-Taking Skills."

*Word Processors*: Apple computers, laser and color printers, and a scanner are available for independent or supervised use. Instructional software in study skills, writing, speed reading, and word processing are also available.

*The Writing Center*, Capers Hall, Rooms 103 and 107; *Director*: MAJ Angela W. Williams, telephone 792-5378; *Tutoring Coordinator*: Room 103, telephone 792-3194; and *Word Processing/Reading Instructor*: Room 107, telephone 792-5305.

**Career Services Center**: Career planning and placement services are available to students and alumni. Students receive counseling concerning career inter-

ests, labor market trends, employment requirements, resumé and letter writing, and interview techniques.

Interviews are arranged with visiting representatives from business and industry for prospective graduates. Numerous placement seminars are held throughout the year to help students prepare for the job-search process. The Career Services Center Library offers a variety of publications and information about companies, as well as material concerning job-search techniques.

The Career Services Center also maintains a listing of The Citadel Alumni Career Network, a rich information source. These alumni have volunteered to be available to students who are seeking career information, and they can be the beginning of a valuable career network.

*Career Services Center*, Stoney House, across the street from the Alumni House; *Director*: LTC Henry A. Kennedy, Jr.; *Assistant Director*: CPT Ben D. Ledbetter; telephone 792-1617.

**Pre-professional Advisory Services:** The Citadel provides counseling and guidance to all students who have an interest in attending law or medical school after graduation. A student interested in a law career should seek advice early in his college career from the Pre-law Advisor. Students interested in medicine and related fields should seek early advice from the Pre-medical Advisor.

*Pre-law Advisor*: COL Edward F.J. Tucker, Ca-

pers Hall, Room 142, telephone 792-7900; *Pre-medical Advisor*: LTC Gerald L. Runey, Duckett Hall, Room 317, telephone 792-7876.

**Pastoral Counseling:** Pastoral counseling is an important component in the overall design of The Citadel's advisory program. Through the Director of Religious Activities, clergy are available to establish an ongoing pastoral relationship with students and to help students deal with life's complexities in the context of religious values.

A pre-marriage seminar is available for seniors and their fiancées. This seminar uses a team of professionals to prepare couples for the transition to and responsibilities of marriage. Registration for this seminar is in the Chaplain's Office, Summerall Chapel.

*Director of Religious Activities:* Summerall Chapel, telephone 792-5049; *Administrator, Christ the Divine Teacher Roman Catholic Parish:* Mark Clark Hall, Room 351, telephone 792-7692; *Rector, St. Alban's Episcopal Parish:* Mark Clark Hall, Room 342, telephone 792-6840.

Additional denominational campus ministers are available and on call through the Chaplain's Office, telephone 792-5049.





# **ATHLETICS**

The Citadel offers a diversified program of athletics which varies in performance level from the required physical education, intramural athletics, and sports club components (conducted by the Department of Health and Physical Education) through 11 varsity teams in Southern Conference competition (conducted by the Department of Intercollegiate Athletics, Walt Nadzak, Director).

The Citadel encourages every cadet to participate in some form of athletics in which he is interested and through which he may develop mind, body, and spirit.

## **LIST OF INTRAMURAL ACTIVITIES**

Flag Football	Badminton
Basketball	Racquetball
Wrestling	3 on 3 Basketball
Volleyball	Jogging
Table Tennis	Tennis
Team Handball	Handball
Softball	Basketball Freethrow
Wallyball	Innertube Water Polo
Soccer	Basketball Golf
Triathlon	Weight Lifting
Swimming	Track
Sigma Delta Psi	Horse Shoes
Steeple Chase	Croquet
Billiards	Canoe Racing



## **INTRAMURAL AWARDS**

**Team and Individual Competition:** A framed 8 by 10-inch picture of the individual champion or the championship team will be taken at the conclusion of each individual tournament, and displayed in Deas Hall.

**Intramural Athlete of the Year:** The cadet who makes the greatest contribution to his company through his intramural participation will be presented the Intramural Athlete of the Year plaque.

**Most Outstanding Athletic Officer:** The cadet who is selected by the intramural director, Regimental Athletic Officer and fellow Athletic Officers, as having done an outstanding job as an athletic officer will be awarded the Most Outstanding Athletic Officer plaque.

**Outstanding Athletic Sergeant:** This award is presented to the athletic sergeant who in the opinion of his fellow athletic sergeants, the Regimental Athletic Officer, and the Director of Intramurals has made the most outstanding contribution to the intramural program.

**Outstanding Intramural Referee Award:** The Outstanding Intramural Referee Award is presented to the cadet, who in the opinion of the company athletic

officers, athletic sergeants, and the director of intramurals, has proven to be the outstanding referee.

**Regimental Intramural Champions:** The company which accumulates the most intramural points for the college year will be presented the Board of Visitors Trophy and Plaque.

## **SPORTS CLUBS**

One function of the sports club program is to provide limited extramural competition in activities which are not governed by the Southern Conference. Current offerings in this program include the following:

**Boxing** - The boxing club provides training in the skills of boxing and offers competition with similar clubs from colleges throughout the area. Members train with heavy bags, speed bags and other facilities available for sport clubs. Proficient members of the boxing team go to regional and national tournaments.

**Cycling** - Purpose of the cycling club is to provide organized training and competition for those interested in the sport. The club hosts several time-trials and road races open to area riders throughout the year.

The club also hosts a triathlon in February every year to support the team. In recent years the club has moved to include area triathalons in its schedule to

provide more competitive events available to members and to try to include more cadets.

**Crew** - The crew team is a member of the United States Rowing Association which competes during the fall and spring semester. Each year The Citadel faces teams such as Purdue, Duke, UNC, and F.I.T.

**Exhibition Drill Team** - The exhibition drill team is a club composed of students from all classes that compete with other college drill teams in close order drill. The team will perform close order drill with rifle manual combined.

**Fencing** - The fencing club has concentrated on developing in each member fundamental skills in the art of foil fencing, progressing through experience to advanced skills. The long range goal is to train a complete three weapon team composed of three squads of members best skilled to foil, epee, and saber fencing. This team will then be ready to compete intercollegiately in NCAA tournaments.

**Lacrosse** - Lacrosse, known as the "fastest game on foot," is increasing in popularity at The Citadel. The lacrosse team plays such opponents as the University of Georgia, Georgia Tech, North Carolina State, VMI, VPI, and Clemson. Also, The Citadel has become one of the top teams in the South.

**Judo** - The judo club provides an opportunity for instruction and competition in this form of martial art. During the year, members of the judo club compete in various tournaments throughout the South.

**Tae Kwon Do** - The tae kwon do club provides instruction and competition. The club is open to beginners, and provides an excellent opportunity for skill level advancement. Workouts are held daily.

**Skydiving** - This skydiving club trains and competes through a local commercial organization which has national certification with respect to safety regulations and procedures. The club competes on a regular basis with similar clubs within the state and throughout the Southeast.

**Rugby** - The rugby club is a very successful club sport at The Citadel. Rugby, known as one of the more rugged sports and the "fastest growing sport in the South," gives cadets a chance to compete with teams from USC, Clemson, Davidson, and Wofford, as well as many other non-collegiate clubs in the South. Usually, first semester is classified as a conditioning period, although some games are played. Second semester offers a full schedule of games. The club is open to inexperienced as well as experienced cadets and faculty.

**Pistol** - This club provides pistol and on-line

competition against other colleges, military units and private clubs in the .22 caliber rimfire and .177 caliber pneumatic pistol events. The team is consistently ranked as one of the best in the nation.

**Sailing** - As a member of the S.I.S.A., this club provides an opportunity for competition and advanced instruction.

**Volleyball** - Volleyball is a new club sport on campus. It provides a place for instruction and practice and is growing in popularity very quickly.

**Scuba** - The scuba club provides members the opportunity to obtain national certification in scuba diving. Certified divers may obtain advanced instruction and certification. All eligible members can participate in dive trips designed for fun and experience.

## **SOUTHERN CONFERENCE SPORTS**

**Football** - Citadel football is a unified team effort in which both the players and cadet spectators give an all-out performance. Experienced and competent coaches provide the coaching expertise while the Corps provides plenty of the necessary spirit. The Corps of Cadets, known as the "twelfth man," supports the team in various ways by attending pep rallies, making ban-

ners, and cheering at the games. By putting everything together, The Citadel always provides strong conference contenders. Coach: Charles P. Taaffe.

### **1993 Citadel Football Schedule:**

Sept. 4	Wofford	7:00
Sept. 11	at Georgia Southern	1:30
Sept. 18	at Western Carolina	2:00
Sept. 25	Appalachian State	7:00
Oct. 2	Lees McRae	7:00
Oct. 9	at E. Tenn State Univ.	7:00
Oct. 16	Furman	2:00
	(Parents' Day)	
Oct. 23	at Air Force	12:00
Oct. 30	Marshall	2:00
Nov. 6	at Tenn./Chattanooga	1:30
Nov. 13	Virginia Military Institute	2:00
	(Homecoming)	

**Basketball** - The newly renovated McAlister Field House is the site of the Bulldog's home contests. Seating capacity has been increased to 6,200. The support of the Corps of Cadets makes it a difficult place for visiting teams to play and the Bulldogs can always be counted on to provide an exciting game. In addition to playing in the Southern Conference, the team also plays a demanding non-conference schedule, including



traditional rivals, North Carolina, N.C. State, Clemson and South Carolina. Head Coach: Pat Dennis.

**Tennis** - The Donald C. Bunch Tennis Courts are the home of The Citadel's fine tennis team and consist of six all-weather composition and four Laykold tennis courts plus a club house. The Citadel has the distinction of being one of the few colleges in the Southeast to have such admirable facilities.

Each spring The Citadel netters face opposition from Southern Conference schools and sectional powers such as Harvard, Rollins, and the University of South Carolina. Highlighting the season is the Southern Conference tennis tournament in which The Citadel has always been a strong contender. Tennis is important at The Citadel and is a rapidly rising sport in the competitive field as well as a recreational activity. Coach: Bill Spake.

**Baseball** - The Citadel baseball program was greatly aided by the leasing of College Park, where the Bulldogs play night and day games against some of the most formidable foes in the South. The Citadel baseball team has defeated nationally ranked teams and always provides an exciting and daring style of baseball. Baseball at The Citadel is widely supported by the Corps of Cadets. The baseball season begins in early February and ends at the end of April. Coach: Fred Jordan

**Track** - Each season, the team competes in such outstanding track and field meets as the Southern Conference indoor and outdoor meets, the South Carolina state meet, and the Florida Relays. Besides these meets, the team faces opposition in the form of Eastern Conference and Atlantic Coast Conference teams. The campus track, which surrounds Willson Field, is made up of a quarter-mile all-weather track now measured in meters. Coach: Jody Huddleston.

**Cross Country** - The cross country team at The Citadel competes every fall in dual meets with Southern Conference teams and also in invitational meets such as the Wake Forest Invitational. In recent years, The Citadel harriers have posted impressive wins over such powers as East Carolina and Furman.

The season culminates in the Southern Conference meet held at alternate sites throughout the conference. If qualifying standards are met, the team will then compete in the NCAA regional meet at a predetermined site. The home races are held at Charlestowne Landing. Coach: Jody Huddleston.

**Golf** - The Citadel golf team enjoys a very competitive schedule, with tournaments in the fall (off-season) and spring (in-season). The fall is highlighted by the South Carolina Intercollegiate Golf Tournament. The spring season includes excellent competition in the Bulldog Invitational, the Palmetto Classic, The Furman

Invitational, and culminates with the Southern Conference Tournament in April.

Patriots Point Links serves as the Bulldogs' home course, but the team has playing access to most courses in the Charleston area. Excellent weather allows for year-round practice and play. The golf team is coached by LTC Gene Styles.

**Wrestling** - The Citadel Wrestling team competes in a very strenuous schedule of events, including Southern Conference meets, independent tournaments, culminating in the Southern Conference Tournament sending qualifiers to the NCAA Championships. The Citadel has qualified at least one wrestler each year since 1978.

The wrestling squad is comprised of 30 young men from all four classes and wrestles according to collegiate-style rules. The preparation begins in October with the competitive season running from November until March. All wrestlers practice in Thompson Hall. All cadets are invited to try out at an announced time in late September. Coach: Marty King

**Rifle** - The Citadel Rifle team competes in international three position small bore and air rifle N.C.A.A. matches. The team is made up of members of all four classes. The Citadel Rifle Team competes in both the Southern Conference and Western Carolina Rifle Conference which include premier rifle teams, as well as

occasional major invitational meets such as The Mardi Gras Match in New Orleans. The season begins on 1 October and continues through the NCAA Championships in March. The Citadel has had at least one shooter qualify for the NCAA Championships four of the past five years. The team has won both the North And South Carolina State Championships for the past six years. Coach: Doug Herr

**Soccer** - The Citadel Soccer team was formed in mid-October 1966 as a soccer club and late that year became recognized as a varsity sport.

The soccer team has a varied schedule which includes many soccer schools in the South. In addition to six Southern Conference opponents, the Bulldogs compete against such teams as University of South Carolina, Emory University, Jacksonville University and cross town rivals Charleston Southern University and College of Charleston. In 1974 the team captured the southern division of the Southern Conference, and in 1980, the soccer team ranked among the top ten in NCAA, Division I schools in the South. The soccer team is consistently competitive in the conference and in the South and produces All-Conference performers each year. Head Coach: Bill Barfield.

**Cheerleaders** - An important group within the college is the cheerleader squad, whose job is to lead cheering at football and basketball games. The male cheerleaders are chosen from the Corps. The female

cheerleaders come from local colleges. Tryouts are held at the end of each year. Members of the three underclasses are eligible and are encouraged to try out in March. During the football season the cheerleaders organize Corps pep rallies preceding home games. Advisor: Lee Glaze.

## **THE COLLEGE COLORS—BLUE AND WHITE**

Unlike most Citadel customs and traditions, which have developed over a long period of time, the college colors were chosen in the interest of expediency. In the spring of 1899, Cadet Captain John W. Moore, manager of the baseball team, secured permission to take the team on its first road trip. Prior to that time all athletic contests had been staged locally. As other colleges had colors which were displayed in athletic contests, Cadet Moore and two or three friends decided that blue and white made an appropriate combination; they hastily had pennants made in these colors to take along.

Although born out of necessity, the colors were readily accepted by the Corps and have endured to this day.

## **CITADEL SONGS AND CHEERS**

### **The Fighting Light Brigade**

We're here cheering loudly, as the Briadiers parade.  
Bucks, we claim you proudly as **THE FIGHTING  
LIGHT BRIGADE!**

March on, ye valiant warriors; your courage shall not  
fade;

As we yell, we yell like hell for you, **THE FIGHTING  
LIGHT BRIGADE!**

### **Goodbye, Carolina!**

*(Tune: "The Fighting Light Brigade")*

Goodbye, Carolina!

You'll now be driven back

As the Blue and White goes crashing through  
The Garnet and the Black.

With a touchdown through center

And one around the end,

Goodbye, Carolina,

'Til we meet you

Again!

### **The Citadel Ramble**

The Citadel has a bulldog

With short and grizzly hair.

Carolina has a gamecock—

Now wouldn't they make a pair?

And when they get together



There's bound to be a scrap.  
Just watch that Citadel Bulldog  
Wipe that gamecock off the map!

### CHORUS

Oh! we ramble, we ramble.  
All around the ground.  
In and out the town,  
Oh! we ramble, we ramble,  
We ramble till the Bulldogs mow 'em down.

### The Citadel Forever

While now we pass in review, marching along,  
We praise thee, O Citadel, in our lusty song,  
As bearing the colors proud, we pledge anew,  
To thee, our Alma Mater dear,  
Allegiance proud and true.

With brave, loyal hearts aflame, we march away,  
To train for the victories that we must win some day;  
When passing in life's review. Mem'ries of thee,  
O Citadel, shall our inspiration be.

### "Dixie"

Oh, I wish I was in the land of cotton  
Old times they are not forgotten  
Look Away! Look Away! Look Away!  
Dixieland!  
In Dixieland where I was born

Early on a frosty morning,  
Look Away! Look Away! Look Away!  
Dixieland!

Oh I wish I was in Dixie, Hooray! Hooray!  
In Dixieland I'll take my stand to live  
And die in Dixie  
Away! Away! Away down South in Dixie!  
Away! Away! Away down South in Dixie!

**C-I Yell:**

C-I-T-A-D-E-L  
C-I-T-A-D-E-L  
WHISTLE---BOOM  
CITADEL

**Bulldog Cadence:**

BULLDOG CADENCE COUNT:

1-2-3-4 1-2-3-4

B-U-L-L-----D-O-G-S-

BULL-----DOGS

FIGHT, BULLDOGS, FIGHT

**Come On, Blue:**

COME ON, BLUE

COME ON, WHITE

COME ON BULLDOGS

FIGHT, FIGHT, FIGHT

**"Blue-White" Yell:**

BLUE——WHITE  
DYNAMITE  
YEA——TEAM  
FIGHT, FIGHT, FIGHT

**Come On, Blue:**

COME ON, BLUE  
COME ON, WHITE  
COME ON, BULLDOGS  
FIGHT, FIGHT, FIGHT

**Bulldog Sound Off:**

SOUND OFF 1-2  
SOUND OFF 3-4  
CADENCE COUNT  
B-U-L-L-D-O——G-S

# **ACTIVITIES**

Apart from the military and educational duties that cadets must participate in daily, extracurricular activities and organizations exist to suit the needs of every cadet. Although some of these organizations are reserved for upperclassmen, others for those with high grade-point ratios, and others for those with specific majors, there are a multitude of activities that the new cadet may participate in with new ones opening to him each passing year. There is ample opportunity to diversify and enrich each cadet's experience at The Citadel.

## **COMMITTEES**

**Activities Advisory Committee** - Serving as the chairman of the Activities Advisory Committee, the Regimental Activities Officer and a senior class member head this group which consists of members of all classes. It is the responsibility of this committee to plan social activities for the Corps of Cadets and to advise the Social Director concerning social and recreational functions of the Department of Student Activities.

**Blood Drive Committee** - Composed of members of Alpha Phi Omega, the Blood Drive Committee is responsible for advertising and acquiring participation for the monthly blood drives of the American Red

Cross. Mrs. Willette Burnham is in charge of this committee. Each cadet receives a free weekend after donating one gallon.

**Fine Arts Committee** - Since its inception in 1965, the Fine Arts Series provides the Corps with an introduction to cultural pursuits by presenting a wide variety of programs including opera, musical ensembles and soloists, traditional dance groups from around the world, Shakespearean plays, and classical dramatic presentations. LTC. Grant B. Staley is the Chairman of the Fine Arts Committee, which operates under the general administration of the Director of Student Activities.

**Menu Committee** - Composed of the Regimental Supply Sergeants and the four Battalion Supply Sergeants, the Menu Committee meets monthly with the mess hall officials to solve problems and to offer suggestions to improve both food and services. Also, use of the mess hall facilities by the Corps for various activities is discussed.

**Orphanage Fund Committee** - Founded in 1952 by Cadet Carmen A. Peccorelli, the Citadel Orphanage Fund Drive works to help children in the Charleston-area orphanages. This committee collects donations from the Corps, finds out what is needed by each orphanage, and purchases the most needed items. All

money used in buying the gifts comes from the cadets or private donors. No donations are *solicited* from outside sources.

**Presidential Advisory Committee** - The Presidential Advisory Committee, first introduced by General Mark W. Clark, has the purpose of keeping the school's administration and the Corps of Cadets working together in a congenial relationship. The Corps is represented by the Regimental Commander, the Regimental Executive Officer, the four Battalion Commanders, the President of the senior class, the Regimental Athletic Officer, the Regimental Religious Officer, the Regimental Sergeant Major, the elected representatives of the sophomore and junior classes, and two representatives of the special students. These people meet with the President of The Citadel once a month to discuss issues concerning the Corps and the other students. Any student may present his complaint to a member of the Advisory Committee with the assurance that it will receive prompt and proper attention.

**Public Relations Committee** - Headed by the Regimental Public Relations Officer and made up of other selected cadets, the Public Relations Committee assists The Citadel's public relations office in the collection and distribution of items of interest to the members of the Corps, the faculty, the staff, and the general public.



**The Ring and Invitations Committee** - This committee is composed of five cadets selected at the beginning of their junior year. It is their duty to study bids submitted by companies for the class rings as well as the graduation invitations. The committee assists in ordering and distributing the rings and commencement invitations to members of the graduating senior class.

**Standing Hop Committee** - All Citadel formal dances are under the sponsorship of the Standing Hop Committee, an organization selected by the Social Director and current members. The Committee is comprised of five members of the upper three classes.

The cadet hops are the highlight of the social activities of the cadet. These dances are for cadets and invited guests only, and few invitations are given to civilians. Although the hops are formal affairs, by tradition the ladies do not wear corsages.

## **COMPANY AWARDS**

**The President's Cup** - The President's Cup was established by the president of The Citadel in 1967. It is awarded annually to the cadet company which establishes the highest combined score in academic, military, intramural, religious, extracurricular, and disciplinary accomplishments during the preceding college year. The President's Cup is the highest honor that can be won by a cadet company. The winner is designated as the "Honor Company".

**Charles P. Summerall Cup** - This award was donated by the European Citadel Association and is awarded annually to the company of cadets with the best academic achievement. The award consists of a blue streamer that is attached to the company guidon for the following year. Though this is not an individual award, all companies within the Corps strive to win it. It signifies industrious effort in the scholastic field and is an honor of which the winning company should feel justly proud.

**The Commandant's Cup** - Each year, the Commandant of Cadets presents The Commandant's Cup and a gold guidon streamer to the best-drilled company. In addition, each member of the company is authorized to wear upon the sleeve of his dress blouse a small gold bar which indicates his membership in the best-drilled company of the past year. This is among the most coveted awards on campus. The cup was presented to The Citadel by the late Lt. Col. W.C. Miller.

## **CORPS ACTIVITIES**

**Social Director** - The Hostess' office is located in Mark Clark Hall on the first floor. This office sponsors the college's social activities, consisting of movies, dancing classes, concerts, informal dances and receptions, harbor cruises, and special parties. An etiquette program is presented to each new class. Cadets of all

classes find the etiquette reference library in the Hostess' office helpful with social questions. Use of video, stereo, and other electronic equipment can be arranged through this office. The social director, Mrs. Susan Bryant, helps cadets in travel arrangements and many other diverse services upon request.

**Parents' Day** - On Parents' Day, which is usually in October, fourthclassmen officially become cadets and drop "recruit" from their names. In addition, on the Thursday preceding Parents' Day, the seniors receive their rings. Parents' Day is dedicated to parents, and the classrooms and barracks are open for their inspection. A review parade is given in their honor. Lunch is served in the mess hall for the cadets, their parents, and friends. A football game in the afternoon rounds out the day.

**Homecoming** - Each year in November, Citadel alumni return to the campus from all parts of the United States to see their old classmates and relive memories of their cadet careers. The weekend opens with a hop on Friday night. On Saturday, the barracks are opened for inspection, and a review parade is given in honor of the visiting alumni. After the noon meal in the cadet mess hall, a football game, which includes the half-time selection of Miss Citadel, highlights the weekend.

**Corps Day** - Corps Day, the birthday of the Corps of Cadets, is celebrated the preceding Saturday nearest

March 20, the date in 1843 when the first Corps reported to The Citadel. The barracks are open for inspection by parents and guests and a review parade is held in their honor. Corps Day also features the debut of the new Summerall Guards, and a showcase of cadet entertainment in The Citadel Talent Show. Corps Day 1994 will feature a military Tattoo.

**Senior Week** - Senior Week is the week prior to commencement exercises. This week is the termination of the cadet careers as well as the college careers of the firstclassmen.

Ceremonies during Senior Week include bacalaureate services in Summerall Chapel, "Star of the West" competition, and an awards parade followed by the official recognition of the fourthclassmen as upperclassmen.

At the graduation parade on Friday, the Corps of Cadets pass in review for the first classmen. Commencement ceremonies follow on Saturday morning, and summer furlough begins approximately at noon.

## **LITERARY ORGANIZATIONS**

**The Calliopean Literary Society** - The Calliopean Literary Society is the oldest society on campus. Established in 1845, three years after the founding of the college, it is one of the nation's oldest collegiate societies. Composed of a group of more than fifty cadets, this

organization gives interested cadets instruction and experience in public speaking and debate and an opportunity to discuss topics of current interest.

Cadets of all four classes may join the society, and the meetings are open to all, giving speakers the chance to speak to the public. Several distinguished speakers are invited during the school year to talk on subjects chosen by the society's members.

**The Citadel History Club** - The Citadel History Club is open to any interested cadets who have completed one semester of history. It provides an opportunity for cadets to broaden their knowledge through discussion and debate. Prominent speakers, who appear before the club throughout the year, further stimulate interest in history.

**The Polytechnic Literary Society (Debate Team)** - Organized in 1847 and reactivated in 1965, the Polytechnic Literary Society undertakes an active program of formal intercollegiate and intramural debates each year. All four classes are invited to join this society which promotes sound inquiry into questions of current national importance. Resolutions decided by The Cross Examination Debate Association are debated by the team in competitions ranging from Richmond, VA to New Orleans, LA.

**The Round Table** - The Round Table is composed of a maximum of 25 cadets and one faculty

advisor. A cadet is admitted only upon the acceptance of his application and an effort is made to elect cadets who are the most qualified. At semi-monthly meetings, questions of contemporary interest are discussed, each member being allowed to express his viewpoint on the subject. Only members of the upper three classes are eligible. Members are elected for life and their names are entered on a permanent roll kept by the president of The Round Table.

## **MILITARY ORGANIZATIONS**

**Arnold Air Society** - The Arnold Air Society is a non-profit, professional honorary service organization sponsored by AFROTC. The squadron's weekly meetings are dedicated to furthering the purpose, mission, tradition, and concept of the United States Air Force as a means of national defense. Membership is open to members of all four classes enrolled in AFROTC, regardless of contract status.

The Roland F. Wooten Squadron of the Arnold Air Society is named in honor of Major Roland F. Wooten, Jr., a 1936 graduate of The Citadel, who distinguished himself in aerial combat during World War II. The squadron was chartered in 1954.

**Association of the United States Army** - The Citadel's chapter of the AUSA is open to all cadets who are interested in the Army. The national objective of the



organization is to foster, support, and advocate the role of the United States Army in providing for the nation's military security.

One of the aims of the AUSA is to promote interest in the career fields of the Army among the Corps of Cadets. At monthly meetings, the Association presents programs of vital interest to its members, and brings them up-to-date on current Army issues.

**Army Aviation Association of America.** This association is open to all cadets. Members are usually those cadets who are interested in aviation and flying. They take trips to observe and study all aspects of Army Aviation. Selected members attend the annual national convention. This is the only student chapter in the nation.

**The Cordell Airborne-Ranger Club** - The Cordell Airborne-Ranger Club is named in memory of Captain Terry D. Cordell, a Citadel alumnus, who lost his life in the Republic of Vietnam. The company is sponsored by the U.S. AROTC. It is open to all classes. The objective of the company is to instruct its members in light infantry tactics currently used by the U.S. Army. It also provides leadership training and development in a tactical environment which is both physically and mentally demanding.

**Junior Sword Drill** - After two weeks of special

training, the fourteen man Junior Sword Drill is selected from those juniors holding the rank of First Sergeant or Master Sergeant or above and are the most proficient in marching and sword drill. The training and the subsequent practice sessions amount to over 100 hours of preparation on the part of each cadet for the 20-minute performance at the annual Ring Ceremony.

Following the performance, the Sword Drill arcs swords in honor of the senior class. The seniors pass beneath the swords in a ceremony that lasts over four hours.

**The Citadel Naval Sailing Association** - The Citadel Naval Sailing Association (C.N.S.A.) serves as the professional organization for students enrolled in the Naval ROTC program. Its mission is to provide NROTC cadets with information and training that will aid in the transition from cadet to junior officer. Training is accomplished using the unit's 41 foot Morgan sailing yacht, field trips to ships and submarines, and guest speakers from newly commissioned ensigns to admirals. The guest speakers cover all warfare specialties in the Navy and provide CNSA members with insight on life in the Navy as a junior officer.

**Semper Fidelis Society** - This society is open to all cadets interested in the United States Marine Corps. Members are offered the opportunity to learn about the mission, organization, and the values of the Marine

Corps through scheduled programs and close association with the Marines in The Citadel NROTC Unit and other Marine organizations in the Charleston vicinity. Social functions, field training, and orientation trips are held during the school year.

**The Summerall Guards** - The Summerall Guards, the precision drill platoon of The Citadel, was originally a cadet company selected one year to perform at the state fair. Today, however, this unit has developed into an elite drill platoon consisting of members of the first class and embodying all of the military traditions of The Citadel. The training period lasts over a month, and countless hours are spent in practice by each man; his goal being to survive "cuts" and become one of the 61 Summerall Guards.

Since 1932, when the Guards were named in honor of General Charles P. Summerall, they have represented The Citadel at Disney World, the Orange Bowl, Atlanta's Fulton County Stadium, the Sugar Bowl, the Cherry Blossom Festival in Washington, D.C., the 1988 Presidential Inaugural Parade, the Gasparilla Festival in Tampa, Florida and St. Patrick's Day in Savannah, Georgia. The purpose of this platoon is to exemplify, through a unique series of movements based on German close order drill and performed to a silent count, the exactness and thoroughness with which The Citadel cadet is trained.

## **MISCELLANEOUS ORGANIZATIONS**

**Citadel Area Clubs** - The Citadel Area Clubs are located in Alabama, California, the District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Illinois, Louisiana, Massachusetts, New York, North Carolina, South Carolina, and Virginia. In addition to sponsoring several social events, both on campus and in their respective areas, these clubs serve to familiarize prospective cadets in their areas with the ways and traditions of The Citadel.

**African-American Society** - The Afro-American Society was organized in January 1971 to promote understanding of African American heritage through educational activities. It also promotes the highest civic and moral standards in its members and devotion to the principles held by their ancestors.

**Alpha Omega Society** - The Alpha Omega Society is an organization of Citadel students who are considering a career in some form of religious ministry. Its intent is to provide a network of support, guidance toward their goal, and fellowship under the Director of Religious Activities.

**Alpha Phi Omega** - Alpha Phi Omega is the oldest national service fraternity. The Kappa Tau chapter on The Citadel campus provides an organization based on fraternalism and founded on the principles

of The Boy Scouts of America. Its purpose is to develop leadership, promote friendship, and provide service to humanity.

**Association of New England Cadets** - This Association consists of cadets from each of the New England states. Its purpose is to arrange transportation home during leaves and upcoming events such as attendance at military balls.

**Bulldog/Bullpup Program** - The Bulldog/Bullpup program is a volunteer program for boys from the Charleston area who do not have a father living at home. Cadets volunteering as sponsors expose their "little brothers" to sports and serve as a positive male role model in a manner highly commendable and characteristic of the kind of man produced by The Citadel. Referral is required and membership is limited.

**The Citadel Aero Club** - Organized in the 1930s, this organization fosters interest and education in civil and military aspects of flying. Each year, if there is sufficient interest, a ground school is offered. Membership is open to cadets, faculty, staff and graduates.

**The Citadel Association of Eagle Scouts** - The Citadel chapter of the National Eagle Scout Association was organized during the 1972-1973 school year. It is open to all Eagle Scouts on campus.

The purpose of the association is to render service to the scouting program in the Charleston area and to provide its members with a link to scouting while at The Citadel.

**The Bulldog Orchestra** - The Bulldog Orchestra has enlivened dances throughout the Carolinas with its music. Members are from all classes and selected by audition.

**The Cadet Chorale** - Founded in 1976, the Cadet Chorale provides cadets of all classes the opportunity to sing all types of music: sacred, secular, patriotic, and popular. Auditions for this forty-man organization are held at the beginning of each semester. The groups itinerary includes performances throughout South Carolina and one major tour in the spring.

**The Original Thirteen** - To commemorate the bicentennial in 1976, an elite choral group was chosen from the Cadet Chorale. There was to be only thirteen members, representative of each of the original colonies. Each year replacements are chosen to fill the spots left by graduating seniors. The group is often called upon to perform throughout the Charleston area, as well as in the Chorale's spring tour.

**The Citadel Gospel Choir** - Founded in 1988, provides gospel and spiritual singing opportunities for



all students. The choir enjoys a national reputation and has performed in New York, Washington, Atlanta, and Florida.

**The Citadel Players** - Open to all four classes, The Citadel Players present theatrical entertainment for the Corps of Cadets and the Charleston community. Previous productions have included *Biloxi Blues*, *The Odd Couple*, *Early One Evening at The Rainbow Bar & Grille*, and *True West*.

**The Citadel Rod and Gun Club** - The Rod and Gun Club brings together cadets of all four classes who enjoy hunting and fishing. They also participate in various activities involving hunter safety and wildlife projects. The clubroom facilities located behind the field house provide both lock and rack space for hunting and fishing equipment.

**The Citadel Touchdown Cannon Crew** - A tradition was established after the 1956 football season at The Citadel. Grover Criswell, Class of 1955, and Clarence Criswell, Class of 1957, donated a small brass cannon to the school. The cannon is a 19<sup>th</sup> century brass Lyle gun, of the type used by the Coast Guard to throw lines to ships in distress. The gun, known as "Boomer," is used at all home games (by the Cannon Crew) and at several out-of-town games each year. Every time The Citadel scores a touchdown, the cannon's "boom" can

be heard for several miles.

**The Citadel Boating Center** - The Boating Center provides all cadets with the opportunity to be involved in boating. Each cadet attends a state certified safe boating program and on the water instruction prior to being issued a boating license. Once this license has been issued, use of the boating equipment is available upon request.

The Boating Center has powerboats, sailboats, jet skis, and canoes available for use by the cadets. The facility has a clubhouse, launching ramp, and limited storage area for privately owned boats.

**The Citadel Family Circle** - A student family program designed to permit volunteer fourth classmen to meet volunteer faculty, staff, and community supporters. The purpose is to provide a home environment for new cadets.

## **PROFESSIONAL ORGANIZATIONS**

**Accounting Club** - The Citadel Accounting Club is open to all students interested in the areas of public accounting and internal auditing. The club is affiliated with a professional organization, the National Association of Accountants, and participates in the NAA's monthly meetings. The purpose of the club is to enhance each member's future accounting careers

through guest speakers and CPA exam preparation.

**Society of Physics Students** - The Citadel Chapter of the American Physics Society is open to all interested in physics. The purpose of SPS is to encourage and assist students to develop the knowledge, competence, enthusiasm, and social responsibility that are essential to the advancement of Physics. The society makes trips to prominent laboratories and hears presentations from professional scientists. SPS recognizes students who have achieved high scholarship by electing them to Sigma Pi Sigma, the national Physics Honor society.

**The American Society of Civil Engineers** - The American Society of Civil Engineers has long been the governing body for the civil engineering profession in America. The Citadel Student Chapter keeps in close contact with the ASCE, thus promoting a professional attitude, interest, and knowledge among civil engineering students. It also provides contact between student and active engineers in the state. It is open to members of all four classes.

**The Society of Military Engineers (S.A.M.E.)** - Open to all cadets with an interest in Engineering. Military Engineering covers the full spectrum from environmental to high tech electrical and nuclear. The society meets each month, takes numerous field trips

and provides each cadet with an opportunity to explore the diverse aspects of Military Engineering.

**The American Society of Naval Engineers (ASNE)** - The purpose of The Citadel's Student Chapter of the American Society of Naval Engineers (ASNE) is to further prepare for active service those cadets seeking a career in the United States Navy. The latest research, development, and technology as they pertain to the U.S. Navy of today and the future are discussed at the meetings. Although society membership is open to all Naval ROTC cadets, the cadets planning on pursuing active duty service after graduation receive the most benefit from the meetings.

**Business Honor Society** - The Business Honor Society is limited to business administration majors based on their average grades for two successive semesters. Membership for third classmen requires a grade-point ratio of 3.67; second classmen must have a 3.00 and a scholastic ranking within the upper five percent of the class. This high standard serves the society's purpose of stimulating higher scholastic accomplishment and makes membership in the Business Honor Society a coveted honor.

**Institute of Electrical and Electronic Engineers** - A student branch of this international professional and technical society has been in existence at The

Citadel since 1961. Regular meetings are held at which technical movies are shown, talks are given by guest speakers, and inspection trips are made to electrical installations.

Early in the spring semester, the branch sponsors the annual Razor Lectures, a joint dinner with the Coastal S.C. Section, at which time the lecturer is an engineer with a national reputation for outstanding competence. The ten most recent lecturers have included four Fellows of the IEEE and three members of the National Academy of Engineering. The lecture series began in 1967, and is named in honor of Prof. Charles T. Razor, the first head of the Department of Electrical Engineering.

Student members of the IEEE receive the monthly magazine *Spectrum*, and are able to subscribe to other IEEE publications at reduced rates.

**The Citadel Inn of Court** - The Citadel Inn of Court is the only pre-legal organization on campus. This prestigious club is made up of cadets from all four classes. Modeled along the same lines as the traditional British Inns of Court, The Citadel's Inn consists of the cadets (barristers) and thirty honorary benchers, all of whom graduated from The Citadel and are involved in the legal field. The Inn holds monthly meetings which feature legal discussion often given by prominent lawyers, judges, professors, and political figures. The purpose of The Citadel Inn of Court is to expose its

members to different aspects of the law, provide them with guidance in their pre-legal studies and to prepare them for the initial phase of a legal career- law school. The Inn runs an annual LSAT preparation course and a Mock Trial Team that competes regionally and nationally.

Any cadet is eligible to join The Citadel Inn of Court and can do so by attending the first meeting at the beginning of each academic year. Information pertaining to this initial meeting is available upon request from any current member or faculty advisor. The advisors are Col. E.F.J. Tucker, English Department; Col. P.R. Benson, Political Science Department; and Lt. Col. J.F. Tripp, History Department.

**Mathematical Association of America** - The student chapter of the MAA is open to all students interested in any area of mathematics. The purpose of the organization is to broaden and enhance the understanding of mathematical ideas, and to inform students of opportunities in the mathematical fields. This has historically been done through speakers, films, and field trips.

**Association of Computing Machinery** - The student chapter of the ACM is open to all students interested in computer science. The purpose of the society is to broaden and enhance the understanding of computer science ideas, and inform students of opportunities in computer science. The club sponsors a



programming team which competes with other schools. Speakers and films are often included in the programs.

**Pi Sigma Alpha Honor Society** - Pi Sigma Alpha, the national political science honor society, was installed at The Citadel on May 31, 1951, and was the first such fraternity in South Carolina. Chartered by Dr. Cullen B. Gosnell, professor of political science at Emory University, this fraternity restricts its membership to second semester secondclassmen and firstclassmen with a grade point ratio of 3.0 in their political science courses.

**Sigma Delta Psi** - The Citadel's Epsilon Beta Chapter of Sigma Delta Psi, the national honorary athletic fraternity, received its charter on February 1, 1960. The purpose of this society is to promote the physical, mental, and moral development of college men.

Sigma Delta Psi membership is open to cadets of all four classes who can qualify by successfully passing a series of fifteen physical tests requiring coordination, stamina, and skill. These tests are administered by the director of intramurals and supervised by the active members of the organization. Tests include the high jump, broad jump, rope climb, the mile run, 100-yard dash, 100-yard swim, and nine others. In addition to the physical standards which a cadet must maintain in each event to qualify for membership, the cadet must also

achieve a suitable academic standing.

**Sigma Tau Delta** - Sigma Tau Delta is the National English Honorary Society. Its purpose is to brevet distinction upon undergraduates, graduates, and scholars in *Akademia*, as well as upon professional writers, who have realized accomplishments in either linguistics or the literature of the English language. The *Rho Pi* Chapter insists upon genuine excellence in literary activities and strives to advance the study of literary masterpieces, to encourage worthwhile reading, to promote the mastery of literary expression, and to foster a spirit of fellowship among the students of English language and literature.

**South Carolina State Student Legislature** - The purpose of the South Carolina State Student Legislature is to further the education of students in understanding their government through experience and observation; to provide a broadening of perspectives through giving opportunities to students to study problems of government; and to afford a means of expression to cadet representatives of the college. Membership, within the allotted number of representatives and seniors, is open to all students maintaining a grade point of approximately 3.0.

**The Citadel Biological Club - BioCid** - The Citadel Biology Club, BioCid, has broadened its scope to many fields besides the pre-medical field. The

Biology Club seeks to inform the Biology major of all fields of Biology and prepare him for an interesting career in Biology upon graduation. Prominent speakers are invited to address the club in seminars throughout the year to further stimulate interest in Biology for all four classes. Biology majors are especially encouraged to join.

**TriBeta Biological Honor Society** - Beta Beta Beta is a national honor society for students, particularly undergraduates, dedicated to improving understanding and appreciation of biological study. The Citadel's Tau Nu Chapter, installed in 1986, is recognized as one of the top chapters in the nation. There are more than 360 chapters of this organization throughout the United States and Puerto Rico. Biology majors should strive to qualify for membership in their sophomore year.

**Engineering Honor Society** - The Citadel's Chapter of the National Engineering Honor Society was founded on March 28, 1981, and is the South Carolina Gamma Chapter of Tau Beta Pi. The chapter replaced The Citadel's local honor society, Sigma Epsilon Pi, which was established in 1958. Tau Beta Pi, founded in 1885, now has 183 collegiate chapters throughout the United States. The objective of the society is to promote and recognize scholarship, leadership, and character, while furthering the students interest in engineering.

Membership is limited to the first and second classes of the Departments of Civil and Electrical Engineering. To be eligible for membership, a senior must rank in the top one-fifth and a junior must rank in the top one-eighth of his engineering class. Because of the high academic standards of the engineering departments at The Citadel, membership in Tau Beta Pi is a high honor for an engineering student to achieve.

**The Education Club** - The Education Club is a group which is open to all teacher education majors. This includes both those cadets majoring in education and in physical education (teaching track). Regular meetings are held to discuss current problems and ideas in education. Programs are developed with cadet interest in mind and include both professional and social activities.

**Health and Physical Education Club** - The Health and Physical Education Majors Club is open to all students majoring in health and physical education. Its purpose is to promote a better understanding of health and physical education as professions through group discussions, seminars, guest lectures, and state-wide professional meetings. The Student Section of the S.C.A.H.P.E.R.D. plans and executes its programs under the auspices of the professional association.

## STUDENT PUBLICATIONS

***The Brigadier* - *The Brigadier***, the student newspaper of the Corps of Cadets, is published ten times each semester. Its columns provide reports of activities at The Citadel. Features, sports articles, editorials, and cartoons make this paper interesting not only to cadets, but to parents and alumni who may keep an account of events at The Citadel by subscribing to *The Brigadier*. This award-winning publication provides an excellent opportunity for cadets to familiarize themselves with newspaper work. *The Brigadier* is a member of the South Carolina Press Association.

***The Guidon* - *The Guidon*** is distributed once a year to every incoming freshman prior to the beginning of his cadre training period and is frequently referred to throughout the year. *The Guidon* is the fourth-class regulation and orientation handbook and will familiarize the recruit with the customs and traditions of The Citadel. Updated annually by a cadet staff, it explains the organization, operation, and history of The Citadel.

***The Shako* - *The Shako***, the literary magazine of The Citadel, is published once a year by a cadet staff and has been hailed as one of the best magazines of its type in the state. All cadets may submit poems, stories, articles, works of art, and book reviews for publication.

*The Sphinx - The Sphinx* , the yearbook of The Citadel, is one of the major publications of the Corps of Cadets. The staff is selected from members of the rising first and second class, and assistants are selected from the other classes.

*The Sphinx* , which gives a picture of the activities of the Corps and the faculty, is a lasting memorial to those who join the ranks of The Citadel's alumni.

*The Fulcrum - The Fulcrum* is the literary magazine of the Honors Students' Association which is published once a year. The staff is selected from students in the Honors Program.





## HONORS AND AWARDS

Ability is recognized at The Citadel. The industrious cadet who proves himself outstanding in any field or endeavor- military, academic, athletic, or cultural- will find that he is eligible for a number of awards and honors which are presented at various times of the year.

The awards here are only representative of the many honors a cadet may obtain during his career at The Citadel.

**The Palmetto Award** - The award is made by the Board of Visitors in recognition of exceptional performance which reflects great credit on The Citadel or The State of South Carolina. It may be awarded to a member of the Corps of Cadets, alumni, faculty, or staff of The Citadel, or any person whose service to the college of the state is deemed worthy of consideration. Members of the Board of Visitors, The President of The Citadel, or the Association of Citadel Men may take nominations for candidates for this award, but recipients must be unanimously approved by the Board of Visitors. This award takes precedence over all other honors given by The Citadel with the exception of honorary degrees.

## COMMENCEMENT HONORS

*The Algernon Sydney Sullivan Awards* are bronze medallions presented by the college, through the benefaction of the New York Southern Society, to students or others in recognition of high thought and noble endeavor. Established by the Society in 1925, the awards have been made to The Citadel since 1933.

*The John O. Willson Ring* - The bequest of Dr. John O. Willson, a ring is given annually to the member of the senior class voted by his classmates as the manliest, purest, and most courteous member of his class.

*The Scholarship Medal* is presented annually by the Board of Visitors to the student graduating at the head of his class.

## ACADEMIC HONORS AND AWARDS

*Phi Kappa Phi.* Membership in The Citadel Chapter of The Honor Society of Phi Kappa Phi is limited to those undergraduate students who rank scholastically in the upper four percent of the junior class and in the upper eight percent of the senior class. Any member of the faculty whose scholastic record and/or outstanding achievement have rendered him worthy of membership may be extended an invitation to join.

Membership in this elite society can be secured by invitation only.

*Summa Cum Laude* is awarded to those graduating seniors who have attained an overall GPR of between 3.9 and 4.0.

*Magna Cum Laude* is awarded to those graduating seniors who have attained an overall GPR of between 3.7 and 3.89.

*Cum Laude* is awarded to those graduating seniors who have attained an overall GPR of between 3.5 and 3.69.

*Departmental Honors* are awarded on recommendation of the heads of the departments to those students of the graduating class who have established a grade point ratio of 3.5 or better in at least 36 semester hours in their major department. This ratio must include all departmental work required in the junior and senior years.

*Gold Stars* are awarded to those students on the Dean's List who have made a grade point ratio of 3.7 or higher for the work of a semester. Stars are worn on the collar or pocket (summer leave) of the uniform during the following semester.

*The Dean's List* is recognition give to those

students registered for twelve or more semester hours whose grade point ratio is 3.20 or higher, with no grade below C, for the previous semester's work. Medals are worn on uniforms the following semester.

*The Citadel Honorary Society.* Membership in The Citadel Honorary Society is limited to members of the first class whose standing is within the top eight percent of their class.

*The Citadel's Engineering Scholarship Medal.* This medal, sponsored by The Star of the West Association and The Citadel's Chapter of Tau Beta Pi, is awarded at the beginning of the spring semester to the engineering senior with the highest academic average. The first such medal was awarded in January 1985.

*The Francis Marion Cup* is awarded by the Rebecca Motte Chapter, D.A.R., to a cadet of the graduating class for outstanding achievement in American history.

*The Granville T. Prior Award* consists of a key and scroll presented annually by The Citadel History Club to a student whose senior research project is selected by a joint faculty committee as the best in the Department of English, History, and Political Science.

*William E. Mikell Award*, a cash award donated



by the late William E. Mikell, is awarded to that member of the senior class that over the period of three years has the highest average in English.

*The Wall Street Journal Student Achievement Award* is donated by the Wall Street Journal and awarded to the student having the greatest achievement in business administration during the school year.

*Post-Courier Awards* are given to the four best writers on *The Brigadier* staff as chosen by a committee of faculty and staff members.

*The Peter Gaillard Memorial Award* is given annually by Colonel and Mrs. Pierre Gaillard in memory of Peter Gaillard of the Class of 1948 to a graduating first classman in electrical engineering on a basis of scholastic achievement, leadership, and participation in extracurricular activities.

*The Charles T. Razor Memorial Award* is given annually in memory of Colonel Charles T. Razor to a graduating cadet selected by the head of the Department of Electrical Engineering on the basis of scholastic achievement, ability, and willingness to help others.

*The Colonel Louis Shepard LeTellier Award* is given annually to a member of the graduating class attaining the highest academic grade point average in



civil engineering.

*The George Walker White Award* is given annually by Mrs. James Boyd Strawn and Mrs. Robert Neal Garrison in memory of their father, class of 1904. This award goes to a member of the graduating class for outstanding achievement in civil engineering.

*The Colonel Christopher Schultz Gadsen Memorial Award*, in memory of Colonel Gadsen, Class of 1852, is given annually to the "best all-around civil engineering graduate," as selected by the civil engineering faculty.

*The Reuben Burton Pitts, III, Memorial Award* is given annually in memory of Cadet Reuben Burton Pitts III, Class of 1963, to the second classman who is selected by his classmates as showing the greatest concern for the well-being of other cadets.

*The Carlisle Norwood Hastie Award* is given annually to the graduating first classman who has been selected by his classmates as showing the most tact, consideration, and courtesy to his fellow students.

*The Henry J. Taylor Cup* is presented to the member of *The Brigadier* staff who has demonstrated the greatest journalistic improvement during the current school year.

*The Colonel James K. Coleman Award* is in honor of Colonel Coleman, Class of 1919, who established the Department of Political Science at The Citadel. It is given annually by Pi Sigma Alpha, the National Political Science Honor Society, to the first classman in political science with the highest scholastic record for the four years.

*The H.L. Gary Award*, consisting of a cash award and a certificate of recognition, is granted annually to a graduating senior for outstanding achievement in European history.

*The English Faculty Award*, a cash award and a scroll given by the members of the English Department to an English major who, during the academic year, has submitted an essay, short story, or poem of exceptional merit.

## **MILITARY AWARDS**

*The Order of Cincinnati Award* is presented annually to a cadet officer who has exemplified in the highest degree the qualities of soldier and citizen.

*The Wade Hampton Saber* is awarded annually by the South Carolina Division, Daughters of the Confederacy, to the member of the first class who is outstanding in leadership and who made the greatest con-

tribution to The Citadel while a cadet.

*The ROTC Distinguished Military Student Program* – Army ROTC students whose proficiency in military training and whose qualities of leadership and attention to duty have merited the commendation of the Professor of Military Science are designated Distinguished Military Students. These students designated as D.M.S. may be recommended by the PMS to serve on “Active Duty.”

*The 103rd Field Artillery Award* was established by the veteran’s organization of that regiment as a trophy to be won each year by the company of cadets which attained the best record of discipline in the Corps of Cadets.

*The Association of the U.S. Army Medal* is donated by the Association of the U.S. Army and is awarded annually to the outstanding Army ROTC second classman.

*The Certificate of Meritorious Leadership Achievement* is awarded annually by the Commanding General, Third United States Army, to the graduating cadet selected on the basis of leadership development throughout his ROTC career.

*The Widder Award* is presented annually by Mr. and Mrs. John D. Widder in memory of their son, Capt. David John Widder, USA, Class of 1959, to the outstanding Distinguished Military Student in Army ROTC.

*The Washington Light Infantry Marksmanship Trophy and Medal* consists of a trophy awarded annually for one year to the organization whose team makes the highest score in small bore rifle marksmanship. Medals are awarded to the cadets making the highest individual scores. All are presented by the Washington Light Infantry.

*Distinguished Naval Students* – During the fall semester of each year the professor of naval science designates as Distinguished Naval Students (DNS) those senior cadets in the Naval ROTC program who have displayed outstanding qualities in academics, leadership, adaptability, to military training, and sound moral character.

*The United States Naval Institute Awards* consists of a membership certificate in the Naval Institute for a one year period awarded to an outstanding NROTC cadet in the senior class and to an outstanding contract cadet in the senior class.

*The Marine Corps Association Award* consists of a membership in the association for a one-year period awarded to the outstanding junior and senior Marine-

option cadet who has displayed the highest qualities of perseverance, integrity, motivation, and devotion to duty.

*The Navy League Swords* are awarded annually by the Charleston Council of the Navy League to the most outstanding cadets in both the Navy and Marine Corps commissioning programs.

*Distinguished Air Force Students* - The professor of aerospace studies designates as Distinguished Air Force Students those senior cadets who distinguish themselves by displaying outstanding qualities of leadership, adaptability to military training, and academic ability.

*The Air Force Association Award* is presented annually to the outstanding first class AFROTC cadet possessing outstanding leadership characteristics.

*The General Dynamics AFROTC Cadet Award* is donated by Convair Division to a sophomore who has demonstrated outstanding qualities in the AFROTC program.

*Air Force Times Award of Merit* is awarded annually to a graduating Air Force cadet who has distinguished himself by contributing materially to constructive public attention for the Corps of Cadets.

*The Roland F. Wooten Trophy* is presented annually to the outstanding graduating cadet in the pilot category. The late Major Wooten, the most decorated airman from South Carolina, was a 1936 Citadel graduate and a leading citizen from Charleston.

*The American Fighter Aces Award* is presented annually to the outstanding graduating cadet in the pilot category in each geographical AFROTC area. It is based on his performance and achievement as an AFROTC cadet.

*The American Legion Army, Navy, and Air Force General Military Excellence Award* is presented to a cadet in the first and second classes who have demonstrated outstanding qualities of military leadership, discipline, character, and citizenship.

*The National Defense Transportation Association Award* is presented annually to an outstanding ROTC firstclassman majoring in business administration, civil engineering, or political science.

*The Society of American Military Engineers Award* is awarded to a member of the first and second class who is majoring in engineering and has demonstrated outstanding academic achievements.

*The South Carolina Reserve Officers Association Awards* are donated annually by the Reserve Officers



Association and awarded to the outstanding Army, Navy, and Air Force ROTC first, second, and third class cadets for demonstrating courtesy, positive attitude, and promotion potential.

*The Daughters of the American Colonists Award* is given annually to the first classman with the best disciplinary record during his four years at The Citadel.

*The Armed Forces Communications and Electronics Association Awards* are awarded annually to the outstanding Army, Navy, and Air Force ROTC first and second class cadets majoring in engineering, mathematics, chemistry, and physics.

*Sons of the American Revolution Awards* are awarded annually to the outstanding Army, Navy, and Air Force fourth classmen on the basis of leadership ability, soldierly bearing, and excellence in ROTC studies and activities.

*The Daughters of the American Revolution ROTC Award* is presented to an outstanding ROTC cadet selected for academic excellence, leadership ability, adherence to military discipline, dependability and good character, and a fundamental and patriotic understanding of the importance of ROTC training.

*The Major William M. Huston Award* is presented annually in memory of Major William M. Huston, USAF, Class of 1939, to the rising senior selected for outstanding leadership ability, academic standing, and devotion to duty.

*The W.C. White Medal* is presented annually to the commander of the best-drilled company.

*The Kelly Cup*, in memory of Captain Benjamin E. Kelly, Jr., Class of 1961, is awarded to the squad of freshmen winning the squad drill competition.

*The Star of the West Medal*, originally presented to The Citadel By Dr. B.H. Tague, is awarded annually to the best-drilled cadet.

## **RELIGIOUS ACTIVITIES**

College years are exciting times of growth and challenge, when a young person's faith and religious heritage is examined in the light of a variety of new experiences and perspectives. And if the college years are sometimes marked by "crisis of faith," they are also times of a firm and deepening commitment to life-long religious values. In keeping with the holistic educational concept at The Citadel, the services of a full-time

Director of Religious Activities, and campus ministers of various faiths and denominations are available .

## **THE CITADEL RELIGIOUS COUNCIL**

The purpose of the Religious Council is to act as a cadet advisory board to the Director of Religious Activities. They assist the Director in planning and implementing the religious programs of the year. The council is composed of representatives from the religious groups on campus. The president of the council is the Regimental Religious Officer; and other officers are elected by the council.

## **CADET CHOIRS**

The three on-campus parishes are supported by cadet choirs that perform weekly with their respective religious services. In addition to the regular choirs, The Citadel also has a Gospel Choir that regularly supports the Protestant services. From these choirs, cadets are selected to perform with The Citadel Chorale and the "Original Thirteen." Choirmaster and organist for The Citadel is Mrs. Nancy Lefter, assistant is Lieutenant Colonel Mark A. Bebensee. Mr. Johnifer Q. Fashion serves as organist and director of the Gospel Choir. Catholic Choir Director is Mr. Richard Fleshman.

## **RELIGIOUS GROUPS**

There are three cadet parishes: The Protestant Parish, St. Alban's Parish (Episcopal), and Christ the Divine Teacher Parish (Catholic). Each Parish has a Chaplain or Director assigned to it.

In addition to Sunday services, various religious groups meet with a minister or advisor on designated evenings during the week for instruction, meditation and fellowship. These groups include: African Methodist Episcopal; Baptist Student Union; Greek Orthodox; Jewish; Lutheran Student Movement; St. Alban's (Episcopal); Wesley Foundation (Methodist); Westminster Fellowship (Presbyterian). Para-religious groups include: Campus Crusade for Christ, Fellowship of Christian Athletes; The Navigators, Full Gospel Business Men's Fellowship and, Officers' Christian Fellowship.

## **RELIGIOUS SERVICES**

Cadets are strongly encouraged to attend worship services on campus and also participate with one of the religious groups as a means of developing their moral and spiritual values as members of the Corps of Cadets.

Hours of services are:

Sun/0900—Protestant Service, Summerall Chapel

Sun/0930 and 1830—Catholic Mass, Blessed Sacrament Chapel, MCH-350

Sun/1815—Informal Protestant Worship, MCH

Audirorium

Mon/Thu/1900—Episcopal Holy Eucharist, Summerall Chapel (St. Alban's)

Mon-Thu/1900—Catholic Mass, Blessed Sacrament Chapel, MCH-350.

## **CLERGY**

Director of Religious Activities, Colonel Floyd W. Brown, Jr., USAF, (Ret); Catholic Chaplain, Rev. Francis J. Travis; Episcopal Chaplain, Fr. Lemuel G. Roberson. They are supported by campus ministers or advisors previously mentioned.

## **RELIGIOUS RETREATS**

The Director of Religious Activities and campus ministers sponsor religious retreats once each semester at nearby centers, providing a relaxed atmosphere for the spiritual growth of the cadets.

## **OFF-CAMPUS ATTRACTIONS**

Since many freshmen are unaware that the Charleston area has so much to offer for entertainment and education, this brief section will introduce you to some of the interesting historical places you may visit on the weekends. These places are also good places to bring visiting parents, friends, and girlfriends.

### **CHARLESTON'S FAMOUS GARDENS**

**CYPRESS GARDENS**, U.S. Highway 52, is open for visitors to view their lagoons, cypress trees, azaleas, roses, camellias, and daffodils that made this place famous. Open Monday through Sunday 8:00-4:00. 553-0515

**MIDDLETON PLACE**, U.S. Highway 61. 19<sup>th</sup> century elegance is exemplified in America's oldest landscaped garden. Majestic terraces, intricate walks, butterfly lakes, and vast plantings confirm the Garden Club of America's accolade, "The most important and interesting gardens in America." Open Monday through Sunday 9:00-5:00. 556-6020

**MAGNOLIA GARDENS**, U.S. HIGHWAY 61. Owned by the Drayton family since 1671, the gardens are famous for their century-old camellias and azaleas



in a setting of such carefully contrived naturalness that one can hardly imagine anyone having planned this effect. Open Monday through Sunday 8:00-5:00. 571-1266

## **PARKS**

**ADGERS WHARF PARK**-Created on the site of historic Adgers Wharf, the park offers a vantage view of Castle Pinckney and Charleston harbor.

**CHARLESTON WATERFRONT PARK**-Charleston's newest downtown park is located on the Cooper River between the South Carolina Ports Authority and The Battery. The park provides areas for walking, benches and small gardens, a pier for fishing, swings and picnic tables. Two elaborate fountains are located within the park. The Charleston Pineapple Fountain offers visitors a unique welcome while the other fountain invites individuals to "get wet." The park is open until midnight daily.

**CHARLES TOWNE LANDING** -This park is located on the west bank of the Ashley River, the site of the first Charleston settlement. It features a zoo, museum, and fort in the style of what life was like in the first colony in South Carolina.

**COLONIAL LAKE**-Bordered by Beaufain and Broad Streets, this man-made lake is surrounded by

stately homes and is a popular place for off-campus running.

**HAMPTON PARK**-Bordered by The Citadel, Hampton park is built on the site of the former Hampton Park Zoo. It features a par course, and attracts many outdoor concerts and festivals.

**MARION SQUARE**-In the center of the downtown area, Marion Square is the parade ground of the old Citadel.

**WHITE POINT GARDENS** and **THE BATTERY**- A city garden where one can view Fort Sumter and Charleston harbor, where the Ashley and Cooper rivers flow together to form the Atlantic Ocean.

## **HISTORIC FORTS**

**FORT SUMTER NATIONAL MONUMENT** is located in Charleston harbor. On this site, the second shots of the war between the states were fired April 12, 1861, when confederate artillery besieged the union garrison. After the Federal forces surrendered, the Confederate army held Fort Sumter from 1861 to 1865.

During the tourist season, boats depart the City Marina at 9:30, 12:00, and 2:30. Boats also leave from Patriot's Point at 10:45, 1:30, and 4:00. Departure times for the off season may be obtained by calling 722-1691.

FORT MOULTRIE is located on Sullivan's Island. Originally constructed in 1776, the fort was not completed when the British Navy arrived in Charleston during the Revolutionary War. Although the fort had only three walls, the American defenders commanded by William Moultrie repelled the invasion.

The second and third forts were constructed in 1798 and 1809, respectively. Fort Moultrie saw continual use from 1809 to 1947 under the Second System of Coastal Defense, and is now open for tours from 9:00 to 5:00, 364 days a year. More information may be gained from Park Rangers at 883-3123.

## MUSEUMS

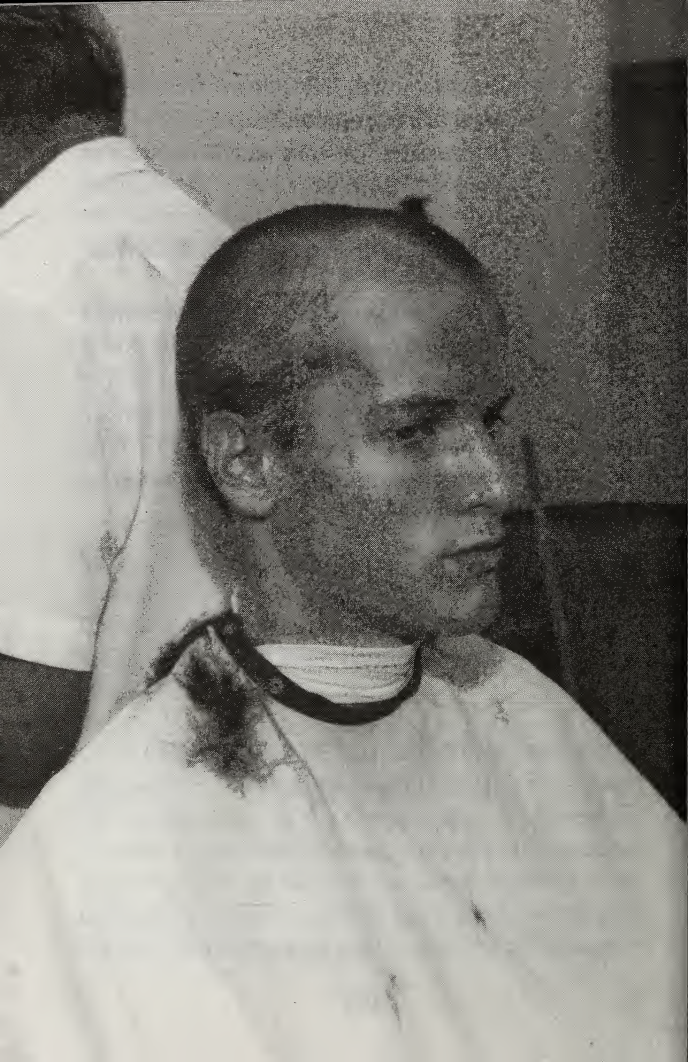
THE CHARLESTON MUSEUM, 360 Meeting Street, was founded in 1773 and is the oldest city museum in North America. Open 9:00-5:00 Monday through Saturday and 1:00-5:00 on Sunday. Admission is four dollars and more information may be found at 722-2996.

CONFEDERATE MUSEUM, in Market Hall on the corner of Meeting and Market Streets is maintained by the Daughters of the Confederacy. The museum features a collection of flags, uniforms, and personal items from the war between the states. Included in the collection are the first and the last Confederate flags to fly over Fort Sumter, as well as the first rifled cannon

made in America. Many of the exhibits were donated by Civil War veterans at a convention held in 1898. Open from 12 to 4 on Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday. For more information call 723-1541.

### **CHARLESTON VISITORS RECEPTION CENTER**

The new visitor reception center located at the corner of Meeting and Ann Streets. It is open seven days a week from 8:30 a.m. to 5:00 p.m. Available are staff to answer questions and provide assistance, courtesy phones, maps, local publications for sale, rest rooms and two hours of free parking. More information may be gained by calling 722-8338.



# **INFORMATION**

## **THE FOURTH CLASS SYSTEM**

The purpose of the fourth class system at The Citadel is to provide a base upon which a fourth classman may develop those qualities essential to a good leader. It is dedicated to the principle that no one is fit to command that has not learned to obey. The system requires mental preparedness, physical condition, and self discipline and is conducted with impartiality.

Success in any career demands qualities such as: prompt obedience, loyalty, self control, accuracy, reliability, courtesy, and confidence. The system consists of traditions that function to develop such qualities, and continue the long-standing traditions of the South Carolina Corps of Cadets.

## **ADVICE TO THE INCOMING FOURTH CLASS**

*The Guidon* is published every year as a source of information for incoming freshmen. As a member of the Class of 1997, you are highly encouraged to familiarize yourself with all of the information enclosed in *The Guidon*. Listed below are some items that you will be required to learn in the first few weeks at The Citadel. Since these weeks will be filled with activities, it is



necessary to learn as much of this information as possible before you report. Once you receive the *Blue Book* see Annex B para 5a, 5b and 5b(7).

1. The Cadet Prayer
2. The Alma Mater
3. The Honor System
4. Cadet Rank and Insignia
5. Cadet TO&E (chain of command)
6. The history of The Citadel and mission of college
7. Names, locations, and significance of campus buildings
8. The three General Guard Orders
9. Insignia of Rank of Armed Forces
10. Military Courtesy
11. Knob Knowledge

## **CLOTHING AND BEDDING**

The Director of Admissions sends each Fourth Classman a list of clothing, bedding and other articles which you must bring with you. The Citadel Laundry will mark clothing for you after your arrival.

A bedspread and a blanket will be issued to you. Cadets are not allowed to use fitted sheets. You will be taught how to make "hospital corners" with your straight sheets .

You are advised to break in your low quarters by wearing them for at least two weeks prior to arrival. Breaking in your shoes will prevent painful blisters during the cadre training period. Begin to shine your shoes before you leave home. This will provide a good base of wax for shining to Citadel standards.

## **A GUIDE TO CONDUCT AND WELL-BEING FOR THE FOURTH CLASS**

The following is a practical guide for the general conduct and well-being of incoming freshmen. You should read it thoroughly, for it contains the keys of success as a freshman. The fourth class system requires constant effort to conform to Citadel traditions and standards. To assure your success as a Citadel cadet, keep the following advice in mind from the moment you enter campus. This will be your way of life. Upon taking the cadet oath on the day of your arrival, you are now a cadet recruit.

1. You are no longer a civilian. Certain answers such as "yeah" and "ok" will no longer be part of your vocabulary. The three "knob answers" are: "Sir, yes sir", "Sir, no sir", and "Sir, no excuse sir." In all communication, you must refer to an upperclassman as "Mister..."

2. When you receive an order, carry it out to the best of your ability. Never argue or offer suggestions

which you think might be better. This is not in your best interest.

3. Maintain proper posture and take pride in your appearance and bearing. If you should forget to stand erect, you will soon be reminded. Remember, you not only represent yourself, but also your company and the Corps.

4. The life of a cadet is far removed from your former way of living. A "lone wolf" will find it impossible to survive within the Corps. Your classmates are your only companions, since fraternization with upperclassmen is prohibited. Start off right by getting acquainted with your classmates. However, never be afraid to ask an upperclassman a question; request permission first and you will find him ready and willing to assist you at any time. When you are allowed to leave campus, it is best to go in a group so that no one will feel left out. These classmates are your sole source of support and aid at this time. They will be your friends for life.

5. A cadet holds the highest esteem for the uniform he wears. For many years it has commanded recognition and respect. Never injure that respect by acting in a manner that will reflect discredit upon you or The Citadel. Such actions would constitute a serious infraction of regulations, and would dishonor the traditions of The Citadel.

The Regulations of The Citadel are contained

in the *Blue Book* which will be issued to every cadet upon arrival. You are encouraged to read the *Blue Book* so that you are aware of the rules that each cadet must follow and you will be tested on The Blue Book shortly after your arrival.

## **PHYSICAL CONDITION**

As an incoming fourth class cadet you are strongly advised to be in the best physical condition possible. Because of the nature of a fourth classman's first weeks at The Citadel, it is important that you attain at least the minimum standards set by the administration. The fourth class year consists of a demanding system, and those cadets who are "out of shape" will find it more difficult to adapt than those who are in good physical condition. The minimum you are required to accomplish upon your arrival is 42 pushups, 52 sit-ups, and a 2 mile run in approximately 15 minutes and 54 seconds..

## **FOURTH CLASS WEEK**

In accordance to custom, cadets of the fourth class report to duty one week before the school term opens. Cadets from the upper three classes compose a training cadre to give the fourth classmen their preliminary military training. During this week the new class takes the cadet oath, becoming cadet recruits.

During cadre week cadets are issued their uniforms and learn the fundamentals of formation marching and rifle manual. Fourth classmen also attend various meetings about academics, honor, Corps operations, and cadet traditions.

After this week of training is over the entire Corps returns and the fall term of classes begins. This may seem to be the longest week of your lives, but do not be discouraged. You will soon become accustomed to cadet life and all of your tasks will become second nature. Being successful during your knob year will give you a feeling of accomplishment unlike any other.

### **FOURTH CLASS CUSTOMS**

1. Definitions: A fourth classman is a freshman; a third classman, a sophomore; a second classman, a junior; a first classman, a senior.
2. Obedience: Fourth classmen will instantly obey any lawful order by an upperclassman. Protest may be made later if the order is believed to be improper.
3. Limits: The following places are off limits to fourth class cadets:
  - a. The front of the barracks except between 1500 to 2300 hours (3 p.m. to 11 p.m.) and during general leave.
  - b. All grassed areas, except when in athletic uniform.

- c. The quadrangle, except during formations.
  - d. All streets on campus, except when crossing.
  - e. The sidewalk along the Avenue of Remembrance.
  - f. Red tile inside front center doors of Bond Hall except after supper formation until taps or when on official duty.
  - g. The front door of Jenkins Hall, except when going to Army supply or Jenkins Hall Auditorium.
  - h. The front door and west end of Capers Hall.
  - i. The game room in Mark Clark Hall, except during designated general leave periods.
4. Posture: Fourth classmen will stand at attention in all formations and will not talk except officially. On the quadrangles they will run at attention and at double time. Beyond these limits and in public view, they will maintain a military posture at all times.
5. Reporting to an upperclassman: When reporting to an upperclassman, the fourth classman will remove his cap and use the proper form for reporting: "Sir Mr. \_\_ Sir, Cadet Recruit \_\_ reporting as ordered." In his report, he will use complete sentences.
6. Uniforms: Fourth classmen will not appear



outside their rooms except in proper uniform. During study hours in barracks they are required to wear a complete uniform such as pajamas, bathrobe, and slippers or any other complete uniform.

7. Formations: Fourth classmen will be present in ranks at first call (five minutes prior to assembly) for all company formations.
8. Fatigue duty: Fourth classmen will perform all fatigue duty of the Corps by roster. This duty consists of such things as distributing laundry parcels, acting as messengers of the guard, cleaning the galley and quadrangle each morning, etc.
9. Dining hall: Fourth classmen will observe the following customs in the dining hall:
  - a. At the foot of the steps they will remove or replace caps when entering or leaving the dining hall.
  - b. They will walk rapidly to their assigned seats and stand at attention behind their chairs until given the order "rest" by the Rgt. Adjutant. They will restrict their eyes to the visibility of their respective mess.
  - c. They will maintain the proper posture while eating. When addressed, they will sit at attention.
  - d. They will observe proper etiquette.
10. Hops: Fourth classmen may attend all hops

held at The Citadel.

11. Athletic games: Fourth classmen are encouraged to attend varsity athletic contests and, except when academic deficient, fourth class team events. All cadets attend the football games in the fall. Freshmen provide a ready and willing cheering section.

12. General:

- a. Fourth classmen shall wear shined brass and shoes at all times. Once classes begin, Fourth Classmen may wear corfam shoes to classes. No brass will be blitzed. Hat and Shako brass must retain the details and all lettering must be readable.
- b. They will give clear and concise answers to all questions.
- c. They will not offer any excuse for misconduct, unless asked to explain their actions.
- d. They may ask for permission to explain their conduct when there are extenuating circumstances.
- e. They will read the company bulletin boards twice each day but not during the five minutes preceeding a formation.
- f. When on the stairs or gallery they will ask permission to pass upperclassmen and will halt to permit upperclassmen to pass them.
- g. They will not smoke, except in their rooms or in authorized rooms in Mark Clark Hall.

## **THE HAND SALUTE**

The salute is a privilege and a mark of distinction of the serviceman. You should know when and how to salute. During your first few days as a cadet, you will be instructed how to render the hand and rifle salute.

General rules of when and where to salute follow:

- a. At the first note of the national anthem, all dismounted personnel will face the music, stand at attention, and render the prescribed salute.
- b. If a cadet is driving a car when "Retreat" is played, he will stop the car, get out and salute the flag.
- c. A cadet will salute the colors in parade, unless he is in formation or the colors are furled.
- d. All commissioned officers and officers of friendly foreign countries are entitled to salutes.
- e. Members of the college faculty are entitled to salutes.
- f. All cadet officers are entitled to salutes. If you should encounter an officer while moving at double time, slow to quick time and render the salute.

Do not salute:

- a. When in ranks, except by command.

- b. When occupying a grandstand at an athletic event.
- c. When indoors except when reporting to an officer in his/her office.

## **FOURTH CLASS KNOWLEDGE**

As a group of men pass tradition over many years, it develops its own language particular to those who belong to the group. As a member of the Class of 1997, you will be the most recent addition to the long line of Citadel cadets. Over the 150 years of The Citadel's existence, a complex system of initials and nicknames has developed. Some of the terms are borrowed from the armed forces, but many you will hear only in the halls of The Citadel.

**ALL IN-** Report to the inspector meaning all cadets assigned are present.

**ALL RIGHT-** report to inspector meaning that you are in an authorized place.

**AT -EASE-** Stop talking. Also given in formation.

**ATTENTION-**The base military formation position.

**BRACE-**To pull the chin in and pull the shoulders back and down.

**CG-** Corporal of the guard.

**CADRE-** Training personnel who arrive two weeks early to train the incoming fourth classmen.

- CCQ-** Cadet in charge of quarters, usually a sophomore corporal who is responsible for the cleanliness of the company areas.
- CDR-** Class delinquency report (class absence).
- CHEVRONS-** stripes worn on sleeve to denote rank.
- CIVIES-** civilian clothes (not allowed).
- CO-** Any commanding officer.
- COLORS-** National, state or school flags.
- COMMANDANT-** Supervises and directs the Corps of Cadets
- CONFINEMENT-** A fifty minute period when a cadet must remain at his desk. Awarded as punishment. Also **CONS**
- DECK-** A floor or flat area, i.e., 3rd deck.
- DEMERIT-** Unit given to measure punishment. Each cadet is allotted monthly and semester allowance of demerits based on his class.
- DIVISION-** In the company area a floor, i.e., if a company occupies 3 floors in a barracks, the first is 1st Division, the second is 2nd Division, etc.
- DL-** Demerit list published once per week, cadets must sign it each week.
- DR-** Delinquency report. Submitted to report a delinquency.
- DROP-** Drop for pushups.
- ERW-** Explanation Required Written. The form

a cadet submits to explain a DR.

ESP- Evening study period, 1900-2400 hours.

FIRST CLASSMAN- A senior cadet.

FOURTH CLASSMAN- A freshman cadet. Also KNOB.

FRONT LEANING REST- The pushup position. Also LEANING REST.

FUNCTION-Prepares beverages for the table.

FURLOUGH- Period in which all cadets are allowed to return to their homes.

GALLERIES-Throughways that extend around the four divisions in the barracks.

GUARD- Security detail. All cadets will stand guard.

GUIDON-1) Company ensign. 2) This manual.

HV- Honor violation.

HOP- One of three formal dances held during the year.

JOD- Junior officer of the day. Cadet supply sergeant and above.

LEAVE-Period in which cadets may leave campus. See paragraph 125 of the *Blue Book*.

MAKE A MOVE-Command meaning "correct yourself."

MERIT- Awards for good behavior.

MESS CARVER- Man who sits at the head of the mess. He is in charge of teaching manners, maintaining quiet and the conduct of the mess.



MESS HALL- Dining hall.  
MRI- Morning room inspection.  
MSP- Morning study period.  
Muster- Any formation.  
NCO- Non-commissioned officer. A corporal or sergeant.  
OC- Officer in charge. A commissioned officer.  
OD- Officer of the day. Cadet Captain or above.  
OG- Officer of the guard. Cadet Lieutenant or 1st class private.  
ORDER- Requirements given by any cadet in proper authority or commissioned officer.  
OS&D- Over, short , and damaged. A report made by room occupant to supply sergeants weekly, to indicate any breakages, shortages, or damages within barrack rooms which need repair or replacement.  
PG- Private of the guard.  
PO- Punishment order. All Class I & II pulls appear on the PO.  
POP OFF- Command for an instant answer.  
POP TO- Come to attention.  
POST- Command to go to an assigned position.  
PT- Physical training.  
PULLED- Reported for a violation.  
QUAD- Quadrangle. Where formations are held.  
RACK- 1) Bed. Also SACK, BUNK 2) To yell at.  
RACKED- 1) Slept 2) To have been yelled at  
RACK MONSTER- A mysterious creature who

- compels cadets to get in the rack.
- READ ABOUT IT-** A term which means one has been pulled and will read it on the PO.
- SG-** Sergeant of the guard.
- SLG-** Sergeant of Lesesne Gate.
- SECOND CLASSMAN-** A junior.
- SHAKO-** 1) Cadet full dress cover. 2) The campus literary magazine, published once per semester.
- SMI-** Saturday morning inspection.
- THIRD CLASSMAN-** A sophomore.
- TO&E-** Table of organization and equipment, specifically the cadet chain of command.
- TAC-** Tactical officer. ROTC instructor assigned to oversee a company.
- TOUR-** A tour of punishment, served by walking on the quad with a rifle for 50 minuets.
- UNDER-CLASSMAN-** Depending on the context, may refer to any or all of the under three classes.
- UPPER-CLASSMAN-** Anyone who is not a knob.
- XMD-** Exempt from military duty. Status given to sick or injured cadets to make them exempt from certain duties, i.e., xDrill, xPT.
- XO-** Executive officer, second in command.

## INFORMATION

**WHAT DOES IT MEAN TO BE A GENTLEMAN?** It is to be honest, to be gentle, to be generous, to be brave, to be wise; and possessing all these qualities, to exercise them in the most graceful outward manner.

**WHAT IS HONOR?** Sir, honor is the most cherished principle of the cadet's life.

**WHAT IS DUTY?** Sir, duty is the sublimest word in the English language. (General Robert E. Lee.)

**WHAT DO 4th CLASSMEN OUT RANK?** Sir, the President's cat, the Commandant's dog, and all the captains at VMI, Sir!

**WHERE IS THE FOOD?** It's on the road, Sir!  
**WHAT ROAD?** Sir, the road to the haven of culinary atrocities!\* (\*—The correct answer to an upperclassman's question when a particular item of food has gone back to the kitchen for refill.)

**HOW IS THE COW?** Sir, she walks, she talks, she's full of chalk, the lacteal fluid extracted from the female of the bovine species, is highly prolific to the \* degree, sir! (\* an estimate of the number of glasses of milk remaining in the milk carton.)

**WHY DO 4th CLASSMEN COME TO THE MESS HALL?** Sir, three times a day and even more often, the highly esteemed upperclassmen of this, our beloved institution, discover that their gastric juices are running wild and their large intestines are craving victuals. It is altogether fitting and proper, as well as obvious and natural, that it behooves the lowly plebe to come to the mess hall in order to insure that the upperclassmen are properly served, Sir!

**WHAT TIME IS IT?** Sir, I am deeply embarrassed and greatly humiliated that due to unforeseen circumstances over which I have no control, the inner workings and hidden mechanisms of my chronometer are in such in accord with the sidereal movement by which time is commonly reckoned that I cannot with any degree of accuracy state the exact time, Sir. But without fear of being very far off, I will state that it is so many minutes, so many seconds and so many ticks after the Xth hour, Sir!

**WHAT IS THE DEFINITION OF LEATHER?** Sir, if the fresh skin of an animal, cleaned and divested of all hair, fat, and other extraneous matter, be submerged in a dilute solution of tannic acid, a chemical combination ensues; the gelatinous tissue of the skin is converted into a nonputrescible substance impervious to and insoluble in water. This, Sir, is leather.

**WHAT IS THE CITADEL?** The Citadel is an institution of higher learning, to mold our minds, morals, and bodies so that we may be fit officers and better civilians of our country. More than that, however, it is a fortress of duty, a sentinel of responsibility, a bastion of antiquity, a towering bulwark of rigid discipline, instilling within us high ideals, honor, uprightness, loyalty, patriotism, obedience, initiative, leadership, professional knowledge, and pride in achievement.

### **DAILY ROUTINE**

You will soon find that time is a precious commodity. A typical weekday schedule for fourth classmen is as follows:

- 0630 Get up
- 0645 Morning Mess Formation
- 0715 Freshmen Duties (sweeping, empty trash cans, etc.)
- 0725 Morning Accountability Formation
- 0800 - 1200 Morning Classes
- 1100 - 1200 Drill ( Tuesday & Thursday)
- 1205 Noon Mess Formation
- 1300 - 1600 Afternoon Classes
- 1600 - 1750 Free Time/Intramurals
- 1800 Evening Mess Formation
- 1900-2400 Evening Study Period
- 2300 Taps

The weekend schedule will vary depending upon inspections, athletic contests, and special events.

Friday 1545 -- Parade

1630-1730 -- Company Run

1730 - 2400 -- General Leave

Saturday 0700 - 2400 -- General Leave

Exceptions:

Saturday Morning Inspections - Leave begins when the barracks are cleared from inspection (approximately 1200).

Football games - The Corps will attend all home football games.

Sunday 0700 - 1800 -- General Leave for Underclassmen

0700 - 2400 -- General Leave for Seniors

1900 -- Evening Study Period

2300 -- Taps

2400 -- All In

Weekends such as Parents' Day, Homecoming, and Corps Day will be filled with parades, formal hops, dances, and special events.

## **FLAGS**

Garrison Flag, 38 feet X 20 feet - used for holidays and specified important occasions.

Post Flag, 19 feet X 10 feet - for general use.

Storm Flag, 9 feet X 5 feet - used for stormy or windy weather.



The regiment carries three flags known respectively as the national, state, and regimental colors or standards.

Colors are carried by the dismounted regiment as infantry, and are 5 feet 6 inches X 4 feet 4 inches on the pikes.

## **GENERAL GUARD ORDERS**

All Citadel cadets are required to memorize, understand and comply with the following general orders:

1. I will guard everything within the limits of my post and quit my post only when properly relieved.

2. I will obey my special orders and perform all my duties in a military manner.

3. I will report violations of my special orders, emergencies, and anything not covered in my instructions to the commandant or the relief.

**Special Orders:** Special orders cover specific duties of each member of the guard. See guard orders.

When a member of the guard is asked by an inspecting officer, "What are your orders?", the proper answer is : " Sir, My orders are of the two classes: general and special. My general orders are : number one: I will guard everything within the limits of my post and quit my post when properly relieved. Number two: ...", and he continues to recite his general orders until he is stopped by the officer or until he has recited all of his general orders.

# **MILITARY INFORMATION**

Since The Citadel is a military college, each incoming fourth classman should familiarize himself with the following basic military data.

## **PERSONAL HONORS AND SALUTES**

The salute to the Union, consisting of one round for each state, is fired on July 4 at every post provided with suitable artillery. The national salute and the salute to a national flag are twenty-one-gun salutes.

Music is considered an inseparable part of a gun salute and follows the ruffles and flourishes without pause. The National Flag will not be dipped by way of salute or compliment. The Regimental color or standard will dip when the rank of the reviewing officer is that of a Brigadier General or equivalent, or above. During the playing of the ruffles and flourishes and other music of the salute, all persons will stand at attention and salute, if in uniform.

Personal honors and salutes are as follows:

### **Officials/Guns/Music**

- President/21/National Anthem
- Former President/ 21/March
- Chief Magistrate or sovereign of a foreign country/ 21/His National Anthem
- Member of Royal Family/21/His National Anthem
- Vice-President /19/March
- Ambassador /19/March
- Secretary of Defense /19/March

- General of the Army /19/General's March
- Governors /19/March
- The Chief Justice /17/March
- Congressmen /17/March
- General /17/General's March
- Lieutenant General /15/General's March
- Major General /13/General's March
- Asst. Secretary of Defense/11/General's March
- Brigadier General /11/General's March

## **THE CORPS OF CADETS**

### **ORGANIZATION OF THE CORPS OF CADETS**

The South Carolina Corps of Cadets constitutes a regiment. It is commanded by a cadet colonel and his staff with the direct supervision and advice of the Commandant and the tactical officers. Under the cadet colonel's control are the Regimental Band, and the four battalion commanders and their staffs, each one of whom is the commander of one of the four barracks in which the cadets are billeted. In each battalion are four companies, each commanded by a cadet captain. The company is the basic administrative unit to which the new cadet will find himself assigned immediately upon arrival at the college. Each company is divided into three platoons, each one under the supervision of a cadet second lieutenant. The platoons are further subdivided into three squads headed by a cadet sergeant and the squads are the smallest units within the Corps.

It behooves each incoming cadet to become thoroughly familiar with the above organization of the

Corps, an integral part of the military system at The Citadel.

## **APPOINTMENT OF CADET OFFICERS AND NONCOMMISSIONED OFFICERS**

Cadet officers and noncommissioned officers are appointed by the Commandant of Cadets with the approval of the President.

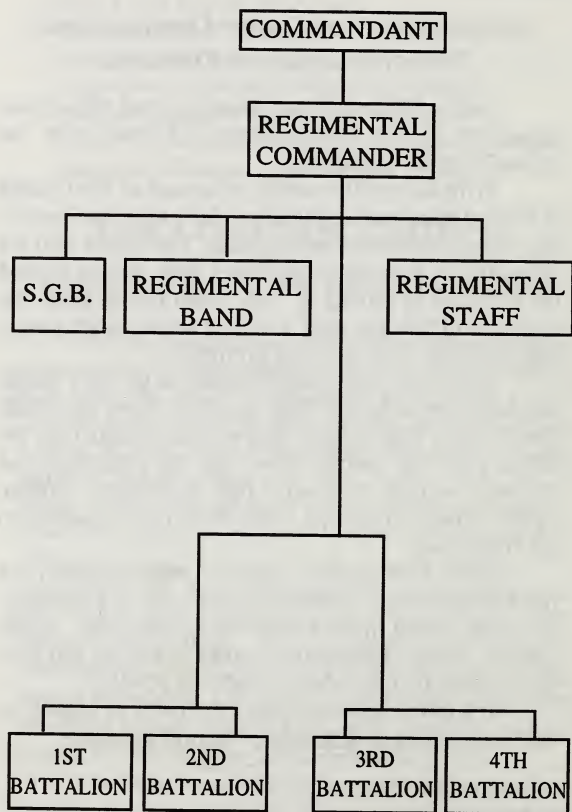
To be selected to receive cadet rank at The Citadel is both an honor and a privilege. Only the most deserving cadets are selected to hold rank. The cadets who are unworthy of holding or obtaining rank will be denied the privilege of having it. Any cadet that is given the privilege of holding rank, and then abuses or disgraces that privilege, will lose that privilege.

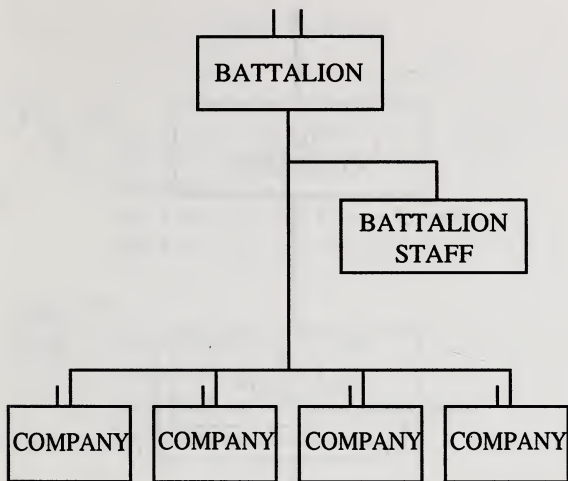
Under the rank system employed at The Citadel, corporals are selected from the third class, sergeants (buck, staff, first, master, and sergeant-major) are selected from the second class, and the commissioned officers (second lieutenant, first lieutenant, captain, major, lieutenant colonel, and colonel) are chosen from the first class.

Once each year the cadets in each company are rated by their peers, commanding officers and company tacs, and placed in their respective companies. Additionally, fourth classmen rank order all second and third class cadets on the order of merit list (OML).

If a third class cadet has a 2.0 GPA or higher, he will hold corporal rank first or second semester.

## Organization of the South Carolina Corps of Cadets







\*

RIFLE  
COMPANY

PLATOON

SQUAD

\*Band Company has four (4) platoons and three (3) squads per platoon.

## **Cadet Uniforms**

### **Page 176**

- (L-R) Full Dress Grays Under Arms**
- Full Dress Grays**
- Full Dress Salt and Pepper Under Arms**
- Full Dress Salt and Pepper**

### **Page 177**

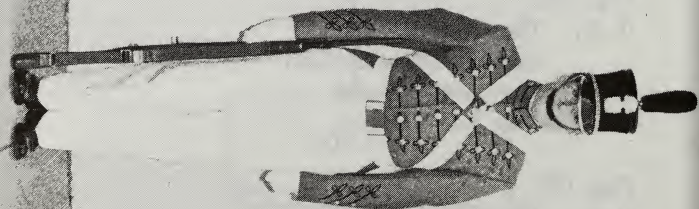
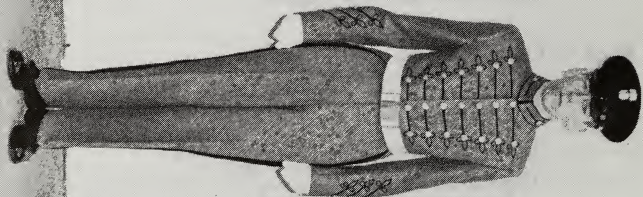
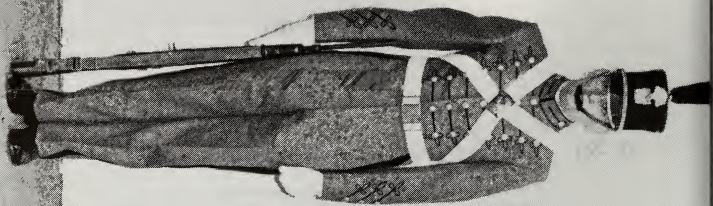
- (L-R) Dress Grays Under Arms**
- Dress Grays**
- Dress Salt and Pepper Under Arms**
- Dress Salt and Pepper**

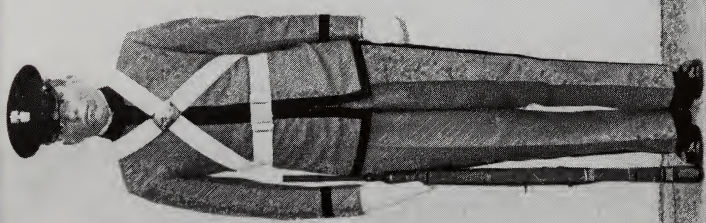
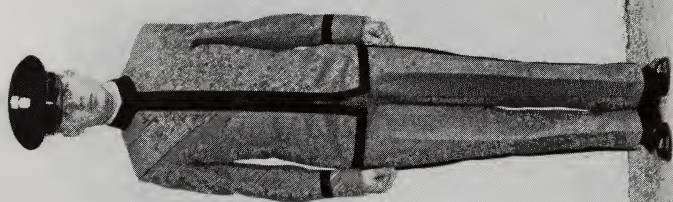
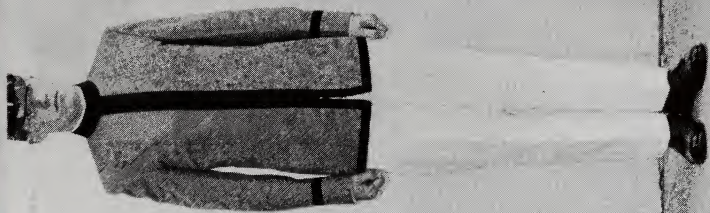
### **Page 178**

- (L-R) Dress Whites**
- Summer Leave Uniform**
- Duty with Overcoat**
- Duty with Raincoat**

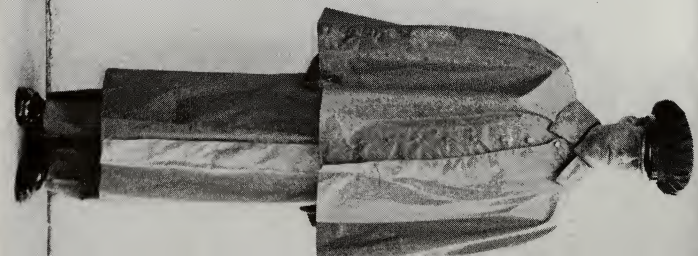
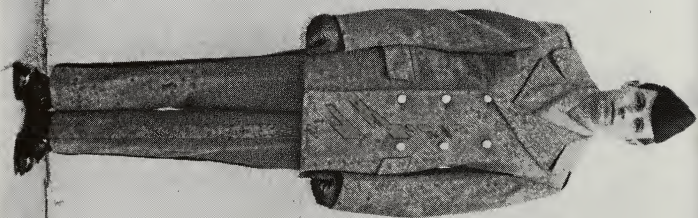
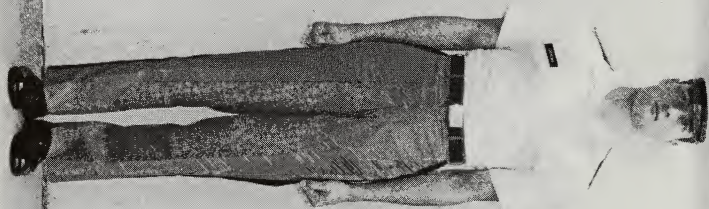
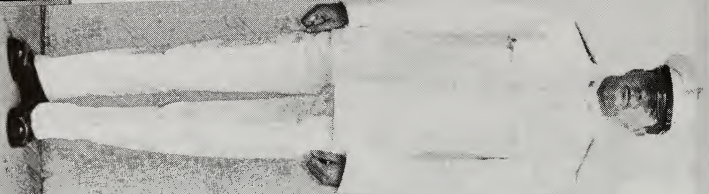
### **Page 179**

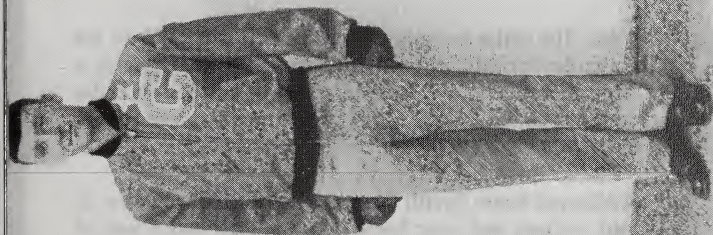
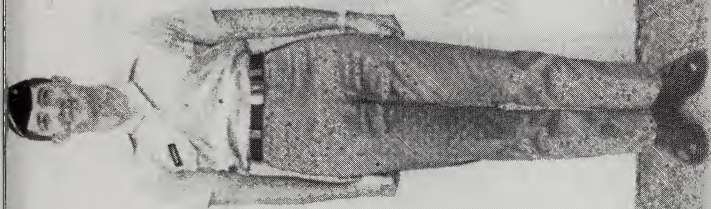
- (L-R) Blazer Leave Uniform**
- Duty with Field Jacket**
- Duty Uniform**
- Summer P.T. Uniform**













**COLLAR  
RANK**

**SLEEVE  
RANK**

**TITLE**

**1993-94 TO&E  
(FILL IN)**



**COLONEL  
REG CO**



**LIEUTENANT  
COLONEL**

**BN CO**

**REG XO**

**Note:** The collar insignia is worn on the right collar of the cotton field or duty field uniform. Regimental Staff insignia is worn on both collars. Battalion Staff is worn on the right collar with an S on the left collar. The sleeve insignia is worn on the sleeve of both the dress and the full dress uniform.

**Additional Note:** Fourth Classmen are required to know all rank insignia and must know by-name their own Chain of Command, i.e., only their Assistant Squad Leader, Squad Leader, Platoon Sergeant, Platoon Leader, First Sergeant, Supply Sergeant, Company XO, Company Commander, Battalion Sergeant Major, Battalion XO, Battalion Commander, Regimental Sergeant Major, Regimental XO, Regimental Commander.

**COLLAR  
RANK**

**SLEEVE  
RANK**

**TITLE**

**1993-94 TO&E  
(FILL IN)**



**MAJOR  
BN XO** \_\_\_\_\_



**MAJOR  
REG ADJUTANT** \_\_\_\_\_



**MAJOR  
REG OPNS O** \_\_\_\_\_



**MAJOR  
REG SUPPLY O** \_\_\_\_\_

**COLLAR  
RANK**

**SLEEVE  
RANK**

**TITLE**

**1993-94 TO&E  
(FILL IN)**



**MAJOR  
REG PROVOST MARSHALL**

---



**CAPTAIN  
COMPANY CO**

---

**COLLAR  
RANK**

**SLEEVE  
RANK**

**TITLE**

**1993-94 TO&E**



**CAPTAIN  
REG ACTIVITIES O** \_\_\_\_\_



**CAPTAIN  
REG ACADEMIC O** \_\_\_\_\_



**CAPTAIN  
REG PUBLIC  
RELATIONS O** \_\_\_\_\_



**CAPTAIN  
REG RELIGIOUS O** \_\_\_\_\_

**COLLAR  
RANK**

**SLEEVE  
RANK**

**TITLE**

**1993-94 TO&E**



**CAPTAIN  
REG ATHLETIC O** \_\_\_\_\_



**CAPTAIN  
REG PROCUREMENT O** \_\_\_\_\_



**CAPTAIN  
BN OPNS O**  
**BN PROC O** \_\_\_\_\_



**CAPTAIN  
BN PROVOST MARSHAL** \_\_\_\_\_



**FIRST LIEUTENANT  
COMPANY XO** \_\_\_\_\_



**FIRST LIEUTENANT  
BN ADJUTANT** \_\_\_\_\_

**COLLAR  
RANK**

**SLEEVE  
RANK**

**TITLE**

**1993-94 TO&E**



**FIRST LIEUTENANT  
BN ACADEMIC O** \_\_\_\_\_



**FIRST LIEUTENANT  
BN SUPPLY O** \_\_\_\_\_



**FIRST LIEUTENANT  
BN ATHLETIC O** \_\_\_\_\_



**SECOND LIEUTENANT  
PLTN LEADER** \_\_\_\_\_



**REGIMENTAL  
SERGEANT MAJOR** \_\_\_\_\_



**COLLAR  
RANK**

**SLEEVE  
RANK**

**TITLE**

**1993-94 TO&E  
(FILL IN)**



**BATTALION  
SERGEANT MAJOR** \_\_\_\_\_

**REGIMENTAL  
ADMIN SERGEANT** \_\_\_\_\_



**REGIMENTAL  
OPNS SERGEANT** \_\_\_\_\_



**REGIMENTAL  
SUPPLY SERGEANT** \_\_\_\_\_



**FIRST SERGEANT** \_\_\_\_\_



**SUPPLY  
SERGEANT** \_\_\_\_\_

**COLLAR  
RANK**

**SLEEVE  
RANK**

**TITLE**

**1993-94 TO&E  
(FILL IN)**



**SERGEANT  
(Upper Sleeve)  
SQUAD LEADER** \_\_\_\_\_



**CORPORAL  
(Lower Sleeve)  
REG OPNS CLERK  
BN OPNS CLERK  
COMPANY CLERK** \_\_\_\_\_



**CORPORAL  
(Lower Sleeve)  
REG ADMIN CLERK  
BN ADMIN CLERK** \_\_\_\_\_



**CORPORAL  
(Lower Sleeve)  
ASSIT SQUAD LEADER** \_\_\_\_\_

## CADET AWARDS, BADGES, AND RIBBONS

The awards, badges, and ribbons shown below are, from left to right, as follows:

President's List, Commandant's List, Summerall Guard Ribbon  
Junior Sword Drill Ribbon, Corps Squad Ribbon, Choir Ribbon  
Cordell Airborne Ranger Ribbon, President's Cup, Summerall Cup  
Dean's List Badge



The badges and awards shown below are, from left to right, as follows:

Air Force Contract Badge, Air Force Contract (Pilot)

Army Contract Badge, Marine Contract Badge

Distinguished Naval Student, Navy Contract Badge

Distinguished Air Force Student, Distinguished Military Student  
Gold Stars



# Insignia of the United States Armed Forces

## OFFICERS

O-1 O-2 O-3 O-4 O-5 O-6 O-7 O-8 O-9 O-10 SPECIAL

### NAVY

ENSIGN	LIEUTENANT JUNIOR GRADE	LIEUTENANT	LIEUTENANT COMMANDER	COMMANDER	CAPTAIN	COMMODORE ADMIRAL*	REAR ADMIRAL* (O-7 & O-8)	VICE ADMIRAL	ADMIRAL	FLEET ADMIRAL

### MARINES

SECOND LIEUTENANT	FIRST LIEUTENANT	CAPTAIN	MAJOR	LIEUTENANT COLONEL	COLONEL	BIGADIER GENERAL	MAJOR GENERAL	LIEUTENANT GENERAL	GENERAL	

### ARMY

SECOND LIEUTENANT	FIRST LIEUTENANT	CAPTAIN	MAJOR	LIEUTENANT COLONEL	COLONEL	BIGADIER GENERAL	MAJOR GENERAL	LIEUTENANT GENERAL	GENERAL	GENERAL OF THE ARMY

### AIR FORCE

SECOND LIEUTENANT	FIRST LIEUTENANT	CAPTAIN	MAJOR	LIEUTENANT COLONEL	COLONEL	BIGADIER GENERAL	MAJOR GENERAL	LIEUTENANT GENERAL	GENERAL	GENERAL OF THE AIR FORCE

### WARRANT

NAVY	MARINES	ARMY	AIR FORCE
 WARRANT OFFICER W-1	 WARRANT OFFICER	 WARRANT OFFICER	 WARRANT OFFICER
 CHIEF WARRANT OFFICER W-2	 CHIEF WARRANT OFFICER	 CHIEF WARRANT OFFICER	 CHIEF WARRANT OFFICER
 CHIEF WARRANT OFFICER W-3	 CHIEF WARRANT OFFICER	 CHIEF WARRANT OFFICER	 CHIEF WARRANT OFFICER
 CHIEF WARRANT OFFICER W-4	 CHIEF WARRANT OFFICER	 CHIEF WARRANT OFFICER	 CHIEF WARRANT OFFICER

### COAST GUARD



Coast Guard enlisted rating badges are the same as the Navy's for grades E-1 through E-6. E-7s through E-9s have silver specialty marks, eagles and stars, and gold chevrons. The badge of the Master Chief Petty Officer of the Coast Guard has a gold chevron and specialty mark, a silver eagle and gold stars. Coast Guard officers use the same rank insignia as Navy officers. For all ranks, the gold Coast Guard shield on the uniform sleeve replaces the Navy star.

# Insignia of the United States Armed Forces

ENLISTED

E-1 E-2 E-3 E-4 E-5 E-6 E-7 E-8 E-9

## NAVY

SEAMAN RECRUIT	SEAMAN APPRENTICE	SEAMAN	PETTY OFFICER THIRD CLASS	PETTY OFFICER SECOND CLASS	PETTY OFFICER FIRST CLASS	CHIEF PETTY OFFICER	SENIOR CHIEF PETTY OFFICER	MASTER CHIEF PETTY OFFICER	MASTER CHIEF PETTY OFFICER OF THE NAVY

## MARINES

(no insignia)									
PRIVATE	PRIVATE FIRST CLASS	LANCE CORPORAL	CORPORAL	SERGEANT	STAFF SERGEANT	GUNNERY SERGEANT	FIRST SERGEANT	SERGEANT MAJOR	SERGEANT MAJOR OF THE MARINE CORPS
							MASTER SERGEANT	MASTER GUNNERY SERGEANT	

## ARMY

(no insignia)									
PRIVATE	PRIVATE	PRIVATE FIRST CLASS	CORPORAL	SERGEANT	STAFF SERGEANT	SERGEANT FIRST CLASS	FIRST SERGEANT	COMMAND SERGEANT MAJOR	SERGEANT MAJOR OF THE ARMY
			SPECIALIST 4	SPECIALIST 5	SPECIALIST 6		MASTER SERGEANT	SERGEANT MAJOR	

## AIR FORCE

(no insignia)									
AIRMAN BASIC	AIRMAN	AIRMAN FIRST CLASS	SERGEANT	STAFF SERGEANT	TECHNICAL SERGEANT	MASTER SERGEANT	SENIOR MASTER SERGEANT	CHIEF MASTER SERGEANT	CHIEF MASTER SERGEANT OF THE AIR FORCE
			SENIOR AIRMAN						

Chart by Phyllis Cox and John Fock

The Times Magazine April 6, 1981 49



# INDEX

Academic Departments .....	71
Academic Honors and Awards .....	132
Accounting Club .....	119
Activities .....	103
Activities Advisory Committee .....	103
Administrative Departments & Activity Directors ..	17
Advice to Incoming Fourth Class .....	153
Advisory Committee to the Board of Visitors .....	16
Aerospace Studies Department .....	72
African American Society .....	115
Air Force Association Award .....	140
Air Force Times Award of Merit .....	140
Akido .....	87
Algernon Sidney Sullivan Award .....	132
Alma Mater .....	24
Alpha Phi Omega .....	115
Alpha Omega Society .....	115
Alumni House .....	67
American Fighter Aces Award .....	141
American Legion Army, Navy, and Air Force General Military Excellence Award .....	141
American Society of Civil Engineers .....	120
American Society of Naval Engineers .....	121
Appointment of Cadet Officers and Noncommissioned Officer .....	175
Archives and Museum .....	78
Armed Forces Communications and Electronics	

Association Awards .....	142
Army Aviation Association of America .....	112
Arnold Air Society .....	111
Association of Computing Machinery .....	123
Association of Eagle Scouts .....	116
Association of New England Cadets .....	116
Association of the United States Army .....	111
Association of the United States Army Medal .....	138
Athletics .....	87
Athletic Facilities .....	60
Auxiliary Activities Managers .....	19

## B

Barracks .....	61
Baseball .....	94
Basketball .....	93
Beach Club .....	66
Biology Department .....	72
Biology Club .....	125
Blood Drive Committee .....	103
Board of Visitors .....	15
Boating Center .....	68, 119
Bond Hall .....	54
Boxing .....	89
<i>Brigadier</i> .....	128
Buildings .....	53
Bulldog/Bullpup Program .....	116
Bulldog Monument .....	69
Bulldog Orchestra .....	117

Business Administration Department .....	72
Business Honor Society .....	121
Byrd Hall .....	54

## C

Cadet Awards, Badges and Ribbons .....	192
Cadet Chorale .....	117
Cadet Living Quarters .....	62
Cadet Prayer .....	25
Cadet Services Buildings .....	64
Cadet Services Center .....	64
Cadet Store .....	64
Calliopean Literary Society .....	109
Campus, The .....	54
Campus Monuments .....	68
Cap Device .....	46
Capers Hall .....	54
Carillon Tower .....	65
Carlisle Norwood Hastie Award .....	136
Career Services Center .....	84
Certificate of Meritorious	
Leadership Achievement .....	138
Charles T. Razor Award .....	135
Charleston Famous Gardens .....	147
Charleston Visitors Reception Center .....	151
Cheerleaders .....	97
Chemistry Department .....	73
Choirs .....	117, 144
Cincinnati Award .....	137

Citadel Aero Club .....	116
Citadel Area Clubs .....	115
Citadel Code .....	26
Citadel Engineering Scholarship Medal .....	134
Citadel Family Circle .....	119
Citadel Inn of Court .....	122
Citadel Naval Sailing Association .....	113
Citadel Players .....	118
Citadel Ring .....	47
Citadel Songs and Cheers .....	99
Civil Engineering Department .....	73
Clergy .....	146
Clothing and Bedding .....	154
Coin Operated Laundry .....	64
Coleman Award .....	137
College Colors .....	98
College Park .....	60
Commandant's Cup .....	107
Commandant's Message .....	13
Commencement Honors .....	132
Committees .....	100
Company Academic Advisor .....	82
Company Awards .....	106
Cordell Ranger Airborne Club .....	112
Corps Activities .....	107
Corps Day Weekend .....	108
Corps of Cadets .....	174
Counseling Center .....	81
Crew .....	90

Cross Country .....	95
Cum Laude .....	133
Customs and Traditions .....	46
Cycling .....	89

## D

Daily Routine .....	170
Daniel Library .....	55, 77
Daughters of the American Revolution	
ROTC Award .....	142
Dean's List .....	133
Deas Hall .....	60
Debate Team .....	107
Departmental Honors .....	133
Distinguished Air Force Students .....	140
Distinguished Military Students .....	138
Distinguished Naval Students .....	139
Duckett Hall .....	55

## E

Education Club .....	127
Education Department .....	73
Electric Engineering Department .....	73
Engineering Honor Society .....	126
English Department .....	74
English Faculty Award .....	137
Exhibition Drill Team .....	90
Ex-Officio .....	15

## F

Faculty Quarters .....	66
Fencing .....	90
Fine Arts Committee .....	104
Flags .....	171
Football .....	92
Football Schedule .....	93
Fourth Class Customs .....	158
Fourth Class Knowledge .....	163
Fourth Class System .....	153
Fourth Class Week .....	157
Francis Marion Cup .....	134
Frank W. Munnerlyn Snack Bar .....	64
<i>Fulcrum</i> .....	129

## G

Gadsden Award .....	136
Gary Award .....	137
General Clark's Grave .....	69
General Dynamics AFROTC Cadet Award .....	140
George Walker White Award .....	136
Gold Stars .....	133
Golf .....	95
Gospel Choir .....	117
Granville T. Prior Award .....	134
Grimsley Hall .....	56
Guard Orders .....	172



Guide to Conduct and Well-Being of the Fourth Class .....	155
<i>Guidon</i> .....	128
<i>Guidon</i> Staff .....	2

## H

Hand Salute .....	162
Health and Physical Education Department .....	74
Health and Physical Education Club .....	127
Henry J. Taylor Cup .....	136
Historic Forts .....	149
History Department .....	74
History Club .....	110
History of The Citadel .....	33
Homecoming .....	108
Honor Code .....	30
Honor Court .....	32
Honor Committee .....	31
Honor System .....	28
Honorary Society .....	134
Honors and Awards .....	131
Hutson Award .....	143

## I

Infirmary .....	57
Information .....	153, 168
Insignia of Cadet Officers .....	184
Insignia of U.S. Armed Forces .....	190, 191
Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers ...	121

Intramural Activities .....	85
Intramural Awards .....	88

## J

Jenkins Hall .....	56
John O. Willson Ring .....	132
Johnson Hagood Stadium .....	60
Judo .....	91
Junior Sword Drill .....	112

## K

Kelly Cup .....	143
-----------------	-----

## L

Lacrosse .....	90
Laundry .....	64
Law Barracks .....	63
Lesesne Gate .....	67
LeTellier Award .....	135
LeTellier Hall .....	56
Literary Organizations .....	109

## M

Magna Cum Laude .....	133
Main Campus Buildings .....	52
Marine Corps Association Award .....	139
Mark Clark Hall .....	57
Mathematical Association of America .....	123

Mathematics and Computer Science Department ...	75
McAlister Field House .....	61
Menu Committee .....	104
Military Awards .....	137
Military Information .....	173
Military Organizations .....	111
Military Science Department .....	75
Minature Ring .....	50
Miscellaneous Organizations .....	115
Mission of The Citadel .....	20
Modern Languages Department .....	75
Murray Barracks .....	62
Museums .....	77, 150

## N

### National Defense Transportation

Association Award .....	141
Naval Science Department .....	76
Navy League Swords .....	140
New Mess Hall .....	58

## O

Off-Campus Attractions .....	147
One Hundred Third Field Artillery Award .....	134
Organization of Corps .....	174, 176
Original 13 .....	117
Orphanage Fund Committee .....	104
Other Monuments .....	70

# P

Padgett-Thomas Barracks .....	63
Palmetto Award .....	131
Parents' Day .....	108
Parks .....	148
Pastoral Counseling .....	85
Personal Honors and Salutes .....	173
Peter Gaillard Memorial Award .....	135
Phi Kappa Phi .....	132
Physical Condition .....	157
Physical Education Program .....	73
Physics Department .....	76
Physics Students, Society of .....	120
Pi Sigma Alpha .....	124
Pistol Club .....	91
Political Science Department .....	76
Post Courier Awards .....	135
Polytechnic Literary Society .....	110
Pre-professional Advisory Services .....	84
Presidential Advisory Committee .....	105
President's Cup .....	106
Presidents of The Citadel .....	45
President's Message .....	5
Print Shop .....	65
Professional Organizations .....	119
Psychology Department .....	76
Public Relations Committee .....	105
Purpose of the Cadets System .....	23

## R

Regimental Colors .....	50
Religious Activities .....	143
Religious Council .....	143
Religious Groups .....	145
Religious Retreats .....	146
Religious Services .....	145
Reuben Burton Pitts III Memorial Award .....	136
Rifle .....	96
Ring and Invitation Committee .....	106
Rod and Gun Club .....	118
Round Table .....	110
Rugby .....	91

## S

Sailing .....	92
Scholarship Medal .....	132
Scuba .....	92
Seignious Hall .....	61
Semper Fidelis Society .....	113
Senior Administration .....	17
Senior Week .....	109
Seraph Monument .....	68
<i>Shako</i> .....	128
Sigma Delta Psi .....	124
Sigma Tau Delta .....	125
Significance of Brass Buttons .....	51
Sky Diving .....	91

Soccer .....	97
Social Director .....	107
Society of American Military Engineers Award ...	141
S.A.M.E. ....	120
Sons of the American Revolution Awards .....	142
Southern Conference Sports .....	92
S.C. Reserve Officers Association Award.....	141
S.C. State Student Legislature .....	125
<i>Sphinx</i> .....	129
Sports Clubs .....	89
Standing Hop Committee .....	106
Star of the West Monument .....	69
Star of the West Medal .....	143
Stevens Barracks .....	63
Stoney House .....	67
Student Support Services .....	80
Summa Cum Laude .....	133
Summerall Chapel .....	58
Summerall Cup .....	107
Summerall Gate .....	67
Summerall Guards .....	114

## T

Table of Contents .....	3
Tactical Officer .....	82
Tailor Shop .....	65
Tau Beta Pi Monument - "Bent" .....	68
Tae Kwon Do .....	91
Tennis .....	94



The 103rd Field Artillery Award .....	138
Thompson Hall .....	59
Touchdown Canon Crew .....	118
Track .....	95
Tri Beta Biological Honor Society .....	126

## U

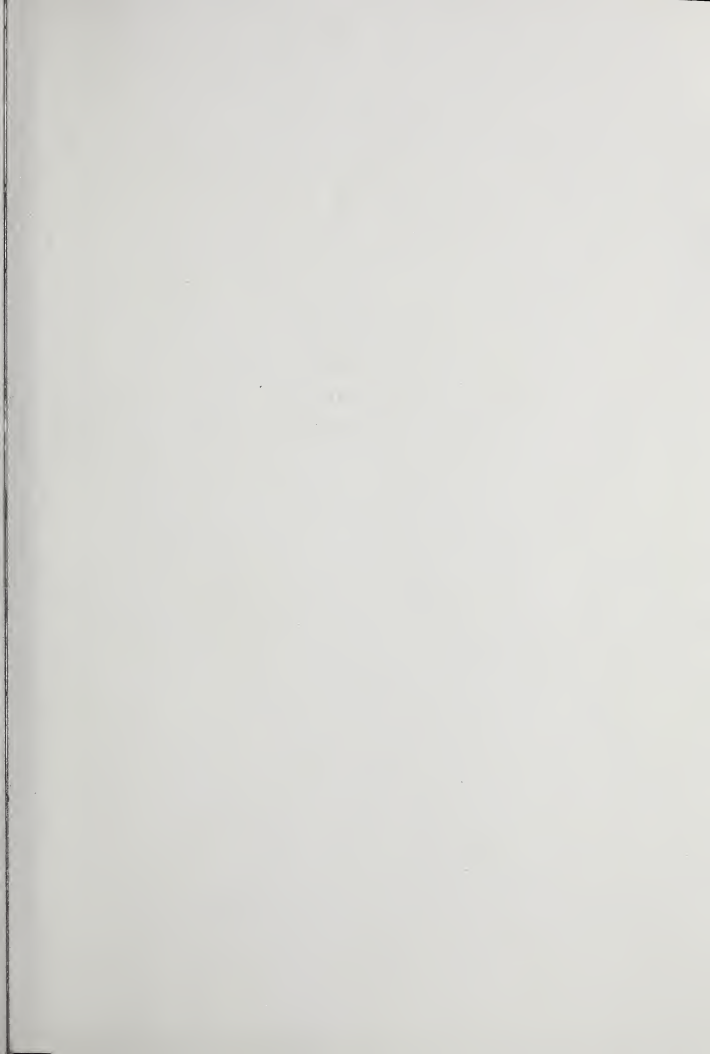
Uniforms .....	51, 179
United States Naval Institute Awards .....	139

## V

Vandiver Hall .....	61
Vice President's Message .....	11
Volleyball .....	92

## W

Wade Hampton Saber .....	137
Wall St. Journal Student Achievement Award .....	135
Washington Light Infantry Marksmanship Trophy and Medals .....	139
White Medal .....	143
Widder Award .....	139
William E. Mikell Award .....	134
Wooten Trophy .....	141
Wrestling .....	96
Writing Center .....	59, 83





## PRAYER OF THE CITADEL

*Give me a boy, Oh God, who is willing to learn the true value of honor, the necessity of perseverance and loyalty, and the meaningfulness of devotion to God and country. And I shall take this boy as does a blacksmith take a crude piece of metal, and place him over a forge whose liberating flame of education is fired by the bellows of strict military discipline. Into this ingot of a man I shall temper self-respect and self-discipline, fear of God and respect for mankind, appreciation of freedom and awareness of what sacrifices must be made to preserve freedom, and above all an insatiable desire for truth and honesty. And when all these things I have done, I shall brand my finished work with a ring of gold to let all of humanity know that I have given back to the world . . . a Citadel Man.*

*Jim Herritage, '72*